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Refined telescoping algorithms in $R\Pi\Sigma$ -extensions to reduce the degrees of the denominators

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Refined telescoping (Abramov, 1975)

Given $f(x) \in \mathbb{K}(x)$;

find $g(x) \in \mathbb{K}(x)$ and $f'(x) \in \mathbb{K}(x)$ proper such that

$$g(x+1) - g(x) + f'(x) = f(x)$$

and such that the degree of $\text{den}(f')$ is minimal

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$$\begin{array}{c} \downarrow \\ g(n+1) - g(1) + \sum_{k=1}^n f'(k) = \sum_{k=1}^n f(k) \end{array}$$

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Example:

$$f = \frac{2x^5 + 6x^4 + 8x^3 + 5x^2 + 6x + 4}{x(x+2)(x^2+1)(x^2+2x+2)}$$

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Example:

$$f = \frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{x+2} - \frac{1}{x^2+1} + \frac{1}{(x+1)^2+1}$$

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$$\frac{p(x+r)}{q(x+r)} = \frac{p(x)}{q(x)} + \gamma(x+1) - \gamma(x)$$

with

$$\gamma(x) = \sum_{i=0}^{r-1} \frac{p(x+i)}{q(x+i)}$$

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Example:

$$f = \overbrace{\frac{2}{x}}^{=f'} + g(x+1) - g(x) \quad \rightarrow \quad \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{2k^5 + 6k^4 + 8k^3 + 5k^2 + 6k + 4}{k(k+2)(k^2+1)(k^2+2k+2)} \parallel -\frac{n(7+12n+8n^2+2n^3)}{(1+n)(2+n)(2+2n+n^2)} + 2 \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{1}{k}$$

with $g(x) = \frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{x+1} + \frac{1}{x^2+1}$

Symbolic summation in a difference ring

- ▶ a ring (containing \mathbb{Q})

$$\mathbb{A} := \mathbb{K}$$

- ▶ with an automorphism where $\sigma(c) = c$ for all $c \in \mathbb{K}$ and where

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$$S_k! = (k+1)k! \quad \leftrightarrow \quad \sigma(y_1) = (x+1)y_1$$

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$$\mathcal{S}(-1)^k = -(-1)^k \quad \Leftrightarrow \quad \sigma(\mathbf{z}) = -\mathbf{z} \quad \mathbf{z}^2 = \mathbf{1} \quad \Leftrightarrow \quad ((-1)^k)^2 = \mathbf{1}$$

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α is a primitive λ th root of unity	α^k	\leftrightarrow	$\sigma(z) = \alpha z$	$z^\lambda = 1$
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$$\begin{array}{l} \alpha \text{ is a primitive } \lambda\text{th} \\ \text{root of unity} \end{array} \quad \alpha^{\mathbf{k}} \quad \leftrightarrow \quad \begin{array}{ll} \sigma(\mathbf{z}) = \alpha \mathbf{z} & \mathbf{z}^\lambda = \mathbf{1} \end{array}$$

$$\mathcal{S} \sum_{i=1}^k \frac{1}{i} = \sum_{i=1}^k \frac{1}{i} + \frac{1}{k+1} \quad \leftrightarrow \quad \sigma(s_1) = s_1 + \frac{1}{x+1}$$

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Symbolic summation in an $R\Pi\Sigma$ -ring (\mathbb{A}, σ)

- ▶ a ring (containing \mathbb{Q})

(Karr81, Karr81, CS16, CS17, CS18)

$$\mathbb{A} := \mathbb{K}(x)[y_1, y_1^{-1}][y_2, y_2^{-1}] \cdots [y_e, y_e^{-1}][z][s_1][s_2][s_3] \cdots$$

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$$\begin{array}{l} \alpha \text{ is a primitive } \lambda\text{th} \\ \text{root of unity} \end{array} \quad \alpha^k \leftrightarrow \begin{array}{l} \sigma(z) = \alpha z \\ z^\lambda = 1 \end{array}$$

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such that $\text{const}_\sigma \mathbb{A} = \{c \in \mathbb{A} \mid \sigma(c) = c\} = \mathbb{K}$.

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\vdots

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$$a_e \in \mathbb{K}(x)^*$$

GIVEN $f \in \mathbb{A}$;

FIND, in case of existence, a $g \in \mathbb{A}$ such that

(nested) sum $\sigma(g) - g = f$ $y_e^{-1}[z]$

$$\sigma(s_2) = s_2 + f_2 \quad f_2 \in \mathbb{K}(x)[y_1, y_1^{-1}] \cdots [y_e, y_e^{-1}][z][s_1]$$

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such that $\text{const}_{\sigma} \mathbb{A} = \{c \in \mathbb{A} \mid \sigma(c) = c\} = \mathbb{K}$.

Refined telescoping:

Given $f \in \mathbb{A} = \mathbb{K}(x)[y_1, y_1^{-1}] \cdots [y_e, y_e^{-1}][s_1] \cdots [s_u]$;
find $g, f' \in \mathbb{A}$ such that

$$\sigma(g) - g + f' = f$$

and the degree of $\text{den}_x(f')$ is minimal

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Suppose that $\mathbb{A} = \mathbb{K}(x)[y_1, y_1^{-1}] \cdots [y_e, y_e^{-1}][s_1] \cdots [s_u]$ is “nice”

Refined telescoping:

Given $f \in \mathbb{A} = \mathbb{K}(x)[y_1, y_1^{-1}] \cdots [y_e, y_e^{-1}][s_1] \cdots [s_u]$;
find, if possible, $g, f' \in \mathbb{A}$ such that

$$\sigma(g) - g + f' = f$$

and $\text{den}_x(f')$ is “nice”

Fix $d \in \mathbb{N}$.

Suppose that $\mathbb{A} = \mathbb{K}(x)[y_1, y_1^{-1}] \cdots [y_e, y_e^{-1}][s_1] \cdots [s_u]$ has x -degree $\leq d$:

- ▶ all multiplicands

$$a_i = \frac{\sigma(y_i)}{y_i} \in \mathbb{K}(x)^*$$

are built by irreducible factors of degree $\leq d$.

- ▶ all denominators of the summands

$$f_i = \sigma(s_i) - s_i \in \mathbb{K}(x)[y_1, y_1^{-1}] \cdots [y_e, y_e^{-1}][s_1] \cdots [s_{i-1}]$$

have only irreducible factors w.r.t. x of degree $\leq d$.

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Refined telescoping:

Given $f \in \mathbb{A} = \mathbb{K}(x)[y_1, y_1^{-1}] \cdots [y_e, y_e^{-1}][s_1] \cdots [s_u]$;

find, if possible, $g, f' \in \mathbb{A}$ such that

$$\sigma(g) - g + f' = f$$

and the irreducible factors w.r.t. x in $\text{den}_x(f')$ have only degrees $\leq d$

Example:

$$\sum_{k=1}^n \left(\frac{-2+k}{10(1+k^2)} + \frac{(1-4k-2k^2)}{10(1+k^2)(2+2k+k^2)} \sum_{i=1}^k \frac{1}{i} + \frac{(1-4k-2k^2)}{5(1+k^2)(2+2k+k^2)} \sum_{i=1}^k \frac{1}{i^3} \right)$$

Example:

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Note: \mathbb{A} has x -degree $\leq 1 =: d$

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Fix $d \in \mathbb{N}$.

Suppose that $\mathbb{A} = \mathbb{K}(x)[y_1, y_1^{-1}] \cdots [y_e, y_e^{-1}][s_1] \cdots [s_u]$ has x -degree $\leq d$:

- ▶ all multiplicands

$$a_i = \frac{\sigma(y_i)}{y_i} \in \mathbb{K}(x)^*$$

are built by irreducible factors of degree $\leq d$.

- ▶ all denominators of the summands

$$f_i = \sigma(s_i) - s_i \in \mathbb{K}(x)[y_1, y_1^{-1}] \cdots [y_e, y_e^{-1}][s_1] \cdots [s_{i-1}]$$

have only irreducible factors w.r.t. x of degree $\leq d$.

Crucial property (for the proof): For all $f \in \mathbb{A}$ and $k \in \mathbb{Z}$,

$\text{den}_x(f)$ has only factors with degree $\leq d$

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Refined telescoping (Abramov, 1975)

Given $f(x) \in \mathbb{K}(x)$;

find $g(x) \in \mathbb{K}(x)$ and $f'(x) \in \mathbb{K}(x)$ proper such that

$$g(x+1) - g(x) + f'(x) = f(x)$$

and such that the degree of $\text{den}(f')$ is minimal

$$\downarrow$$

$$g(n+1) - g(1) + \sum_{k=1}^n f'(k) = \sum_{k=1}^n f(k)$$

Example:

$$f = \frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{x^2+1} + \frac{1}{(x+1)^2+1}$$

$$+ g(x+1) - g(x)$$

with $g(x) = \frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{x+1}$

$$\frac{p(x+r)}{q(x+r)} = \frac{p(x)}{q(x)} + \gamma(x+1) - \gamma(x)$$

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Theorem. Let \mathbb{A}, f, f', g as above. Then:

$$\boxed{\exists h \in \mathbb{A} : \sigma(h) - h = f}$$



1. $p_1 = p_2 = \cdots = p_r = 0$
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Not all $p_i = 0$: no solution in any extension with x -degree $\leq d$. **Otherwise:**

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Case 1: We find such a g' . Then we get

$$h = g + g' \in \mathbb{A}$$

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Case 2: There is no g' . Then take $\mathbb{E} = \mathbb{A}[s]$ with $\sigma(s) = s + \frac{p}{q}$ and we get

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In this case, $\text{const}_\sigma \mathbb{E} = \mathbb{K}$, i.e., we stay in an $R\Pi\Sigma$ -ring (by our Σ -theory) which has x -degree $\leq d$

Back to our example

$$\sum_{k=1}^n \left(\frac{-2+k}{10(1+k^2)} + \frac{(1-4k-2k^2)}{10(1+k^2)(2+2k+k^2)} \sum_{i=1}^k \frac{1}{i} + \frac{(1-4k-2k^2)}{5(1+k^2)(2+2k+k^2)} \sum_{i=1}^k \frac{1}{i^3} \right)$$

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$$\sigma(g) - g + f' = f$$

Note: there is no $g' \in \mathbb{A}$ with

$$\sigma(g') - g' = \frac{-2-4x+x^2}{10x^3}$$

Back to our example

$$\sum_{k=1}^n \left(\frac{-2+k}{10(1+k^2)} + \frac{(1-4k-2k^2)}{10(1+k^2)(2+2k+k^2)} \sum_{i=1}^k \frac{1}{i} + \frac{(1-4k-2k^2)}{5(1+k^2)(2+2k+k^2)} \sum_{i=1}^k \frac{1}{i^3} \right)$$

Take the $R\Pi\Sigma$ -ring $\mathbb{A} = \mathbb{Q}(x)[s_1][s_2][s_3]$ with

$$\sigma(x) = x+1, \sigma(s_1) = s_1 + \frac{1}{x+1}, \sigma(s_2) = s_2 + \frac{1}{(x+1)^3}, \sigma(s_3) = s_3 + \frac{-2-4x+x^2}{10x^3},$$

$$f = \frac{-2+x}{10(1+x^2)} + \frac{(1-4x-2x^2)}{10(1+x^2)(2+2x+x^2)} s_1 + \frac{(1-4x-2x^2)}{5(1+x^2)(2+2x+x^2)} s_2$$

↓

$$g = \frac{(1+2x)}{10(1+x^2)} s_1 + \frac{h_3(1+2x)}{5(1+x^2)} s_2 - \frac{(1+2x)(2+x^2)}{10x^3(1+x^2)} \quad \text{and} \quad f' = \frac{0}{1+x^2} + \frac{p}{q} = \frac{-2-4x+x^2}{10x^3}$$

with

$$\sigma(g) - g + f' = f$$

Note: there is no $g' \in \mathbb{A}$ with

$$\sigma(g') - g' = \frac{-2-4x+x^2}{10x^3}$$

Back to our example

$$\begin{aligned} & \sum_{k=1}^n \left(\frac{-2+k}{10(1+k^2)} + \frac{(1-4k-2k^2)}{10(1+k^2)(2+2k+k^2)} \sum_{i=1}^k \frac{1}{i} + \frac{(1-4k-2k^2)}{5(1+k^2)(2+2k+k^2)} \sum_{i=1}^k \frac{1}{i^3} \right) \\ &= \frac{(3+2n)}{10(2+2n+n^2)} \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{i} + \frac{(3+2n)}{5(2+2n+n^2)} \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{i^3} + \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{k^2-4k-2}{10k^3} \end{aligned}$$

Take the $R\Pi\Sigma$ -ring $\mathbb{E} = \mathbb{Q}(x)[s_1][s_2][s_3]$ with

$$\sigma(x) = x+1, \sigma(s_1) = s_1 + \frac{1}{x+1}, \sigma(s_2) = s_2 + \frac{1}{(x+1)^3}, \sigma(s_3) = s_3 + \frac{-2-4x+x^2}{10x^3},$$

$$f = \frac{-2+x}{10(1+x^2)} + \frac{(1-4x-2x^2)}{10(1+x^2)(2+2x+x^2)} s_1 + \frac{(1-4x-2x^2)}{5(1+x^2)(2+2x+x^2)} s_2$$

↓

$$h = g + s_3 = \frac{(1+2x)}{10(1+x^2)} s_1 + \frac{h_3(1+2x)}{5(1+x^2)} s_2 - \frac{(1+2x)(2+x^2)}{10x^3(1+x^2)} + s_3 \in \mathbb{E}$$

with

$$\sigma(h) - h = f$$

Note: \mathbb{E} is an $R\Pi\Sigma$ -ring with x -degree ≤ 1

Solving of large recurrences

h[1]> << Sigma.m

Sigma - A summation package by Carsten Schneider - ©RISC - V 2.895 (September 20, 2022) click for [Help](#)

```
h[2]> rec = -(2 419 791 630 618 001 724 349 719 825 822 515 200 n3 +
46 893 058 834 334 803 550 048 105 380 734 566 400 n4 + 442 193 057 465 681 392 730 605 627 834 886 258 688 n5 +
2 705 163 824 287 918 413 734 939 189 834 632 593 408 n6 + 12 077 169 282 974 589 920 658 629 516 473 115 295 744 n7 +
41 966 837 290 479 779 427 524 408 810 546 219 827 200 n8 + 118 219 101 947 163 710 354 472 195 018 903 784 452 096 n9 +
277 636 548 018 756 319 924 282 582 437 965 801 250 816 n10 + 554 818 694 316 590 989 606 680 673 486 591 181 169 664 n11 +
958 215 852 325 427 069 871 263 145 576 988 323 096 576 n12 + 1 447 807 538 463 763 344 480 353 057 138 198 170 764 544 n13 +
1 932 634 574 589 957 327 485 740 054 131 528 807 341 312 n14 + 2 297 546 075 527 773 923 214 701 010 279 556 037 859 200 n15 +
2 448 775 269 439 910 075 996 659 926 897 517 474 168 064 n16 + 2 353 082 458 409 861 559 967 790 811 417 795 090 328 800 n17 +
2 048 299 114 135 230 176 735 374 555 025 680 366 259 616 n18 + 1 621 741 955 236 083 712 069 918 941 593 026 341 937 328 n19 +
1 171 973 077 100 571 998 520 049 114 011 408 940 864 324 n20 + 775 366 789 376 058 136 594 755 591 722 578 221 832 754 n21 +
470 845 228 207 878 464 545 078 102 494 550 968 145 626 n22 + 263 029 261 282 480 708 488 833 600 406 560 031 424 266 n23 +
135 432 625 185 170 494 152 646 639 679 878 430 576 366 n24 + 64 380 525 008 058 346 133 125 819 015 855 307 039 890 n25 +
28 294 941 869 896 718 238 659 823 138 529 447 643 409 n26 + 11 510 639 826 509 868 241 332 665 511 273 019 883 245 n27 +
4 338 601 127 644 953 578 265 748 144 467 101 651 566 n28 + 1 516 347 765 344 935 407 227 461 978 628 652 931 140 n29 +
491 707 203 871 221 783 491 014 552 667 264 654 348 n30 + 147 998 315 309 037 544 218 073 839 785 461 595 524 n31 +
41 357 982 388 489 608 344 142 528 638 546 419 812 n32 + 10 731 279 186 864 834 895 938 990 612 954 501 362 n33 +
2 585 221 832 059 644 562 908 138 564 950 975 983 n34 + 578 081 901 021 769 208 062 617 955 849 607 255 n35 +
119 933 836 608 195 635 314 895 593 780 004 412 n36 + 23 072 349 655 406 047 775 407 594 541 682 536 n37 +
4 112 383 801 613 288 221 238 341 717 431 870 n38 + 678 441 475 758 950 513 418 671 792 499 790 n39 +
103 470 631 338 396 383 215 642 368 754 950 n40 + 14 567 035 475 277 568 652 763 736 374 038 n41 +
1 889 820 701 704 575 278 082 350 304 095 n42 + 225 464 981 620 744 825 055 854 151 899 n43 +
24 677 977 218 000 736 361 042 595 318 n44 + 2 471 158 501 904 322 420 447 817 484 n45 +
225 650 752 266 000 765 364 410 056 n46 + 18 718 039 227 261 648 047 794 832 n47 + 1 404 175 763 444 631 451 277 224 n48 +
94 757 256 722 843 508 771 238 n49 + 5 715 830 429 727 778 230 433 n50 + 305 843 846 362 020 680 945 n51 +
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& 14\,381\,720\,253\,879\,875\,868\,n^{52} + 587\,432\,077\,055\,797\,654\,n^{53} + 20\,535\,798\,664\,117\,844\,n^{54} + 602\,646\,805\,448\,372\,n^{55} + \\
& 14\,460\,796\,607\,552\,n^{56} + 273\,265\,680\,480\,n^{57} + 3\,838\,554\,144\,n^{58} + 36\,289\,696\,n^{59} + 187\,328\,n^{60} + 256\,n^{61} \Big) f[n] + \\
(2\,184\,637\,011\,646\,089\,260\,832\,263\,446\,242\,263\,040 + 60\,213\,944\,484\,149\,858\,917\,493\,971\,997\,278\,863\,360\,n + \\
& 765\,667\,472\,926\,191\,423\,796\,966\,419\,188\,114\,522\,112\,n^2 + 6\,105\,365\,080\,510\,451\,396\,982\,631\,026\,428\,239\,872\,n^3 + \\
& 34\,708\,860\,405\,036\,092\,296\,270\,093\,362\,827\,805\,720\,576\,n^4 + 151\,012\,015\,780\,667\,833\,836\,465\,483\,157\,418\,876\,403\,712\,n^5 + \\
& 525\,927\,125\,380\,365\,588\,824\,032\,094\,032\,506\,978\,336\,768\,n^6 + 1\,512\,196\,534\,433\,079\,466\,364\,883\,142\,044\,247\,431\,979\,008\,n^7 + \\
& 3\,671\,470\,718\,711\,877\,962\,933\,422\,750\,534\,015\,631\,462\,400\,n^8 + 7\,656\,732\,454\,200\,652\,158\,809\,870\,797\,561\,463\,793\,930\,240\,n^9 + \\
& 13\,900\,418\,857\,159\,591\,484\,188\,788\,012\,697\,295\,475\,566\,592\,n^{10} + 22\,205\,000\,857\,672\,892\,951\,155\,779\,495\,290\,643\,697\,085\,440\,n^{11} + \\
& 31\,486\,034\,126\,294\,839\,958\,942\,742\,570\,718\,414\,414\,535\,680\,n^{12} + 39\,919\,692\,863\,067\,272\,123\,801\,901\,519\,465\,590\,396\,631\,552\,n^{13} + \\
& 45\,531\,432\,069\,748\,835\,165\,613\,722\,710\,992\,028\,682\,930\,304\,n^{14} + 46\,961\,436\,588\,813\,572\,025\,777\,511\,789\,038\,901\,263\,777\,888\,n^{15} + \\
& 43\,994\,959\,907\,297\,109\,868\,687\,362\,235\,336\,122\,063\,739\,280\,n^{16} + 37\,579\,715\,685\,313\,851\,159\,102\,021\,797\,411\,799\,861\,122\,656\,n^{17} + \\
& 29\,364\,773\,248\,686\,683\,915\,239\,812\,679\,461\,616\,136\,356\,200\,n^{18} + 21\,050\,691\,034\,785\,332\,915\,492\,476\,057\,834\,318\,260\,647\,992\,n^{19} + \\
& 13\,878\,863\,958\,177\,278\,906\,363\,320\,901\,764\,654\,180\,674\,068\,n^{20} + 8\,433\,920\,328\,583\,831\,248\,209\,974\,031\,887\,597\,144\,856\,166\,n^{21} + \\
& 4\,732\,703\,540\,813\,596\,136\,660\,683\,547\,266\,937\,537\,829\,654\,n^{22} + 2\,456\,402\,281\,573\,059\,079\,053\,298\,938\,442\,251\,846\,697\,230\,n^{23} + \\
& 1\,180\,884\,360\,800\,419\,306\,100\,550\,729\,721\,645\,208\,294\,214\,n^{24} + 526\,441\,908\,393\,454\,455\,371\,612\,300\,421\,050\,477\,868\,182\,n^{25} + \\
& 217\,853\,112\,783\,218\,022\,232\,146\,626\,128\,806\,211\,983\,463\,n^{26} + 83\,754\,020\,847\,842\,024\,722\,911\,201\,861\,265\,143\,892\,515\,n^{27} + \\
& 29\,933\,835\,570\,093\,312\,829\,692\,764\,177\,995\,129\,463\,678\,n^{28} + 9\,950\,649\,553\,145\,001\,634\,744\,062\,228\,609\,687\,611\,636\,n^{29} + \\
& 3\,077\,685\,237\,402\,338\,181\,588\,673\,390\,623\,771\,087\,768\,n^{30} + 885\,864\,683\,981\,666\,005\,570\,651\,087\,823\,908\,853\,468\,n^{31} + \\
& 237\,303\,300\,491\,689\,480\,050\,502\,026\,965\,768\,922\,040\,n^{32} + 59\,155\,090\,124\,648\,479\,353\,044\,037\,293\,149\,067\,126\,n^{33} + \\
& 13\,719\,117\,466\,936\,551\,766\,792\,191\,652\,359\,249\,405\,n^{34} + 2\,958\,917\,780\,333\,050\,813\,266\,891\,451\,512\,650\,209\,n^{35} + \\
& 593\,157\,044\,864\,289\,496\,291\,653\,275\,756\,884\,512\,n^{36} + 110\,438\,535\,500\,745\,724\,875\,815\,719\,275\,373\,824\,n^{37} + \\
& 19\,080\,579\,219\,381\,871\,689\,558\,731\,310\,265\,194\,n^{38} + 3\,055\,650\,762\,530\,616\,827\,066\,946\,087\,618\,154\,n^{39} + \\
& 452\,987\,258\,893\,586\,741\,202\,300\,418\,715\,142\,n^{40} + 62\,067\,608\,935\,535\,379\,147\,520\,211\,092\,898\,n^{41} + \\
& 7\,846\,086\,266\,834\,729\,051\,216\,715\,205\,681\,n^{42} + 913\,130\,773\,095\,847\,812\,486\,509\,019\,205\,n^{43} + \\
& 97\,597\,613\,016\,813\,524\,555\,747\,415\,182\,n^{44} + 9\,552\,877\,857\,235\,409\,775\,526\,229\,148\,n^{45} + \\
& 853\,450\,995\,298\,842\,653\,501\,332\,876\,n^{46} + 69\,325\,405\,419\,294\,490\,888\,090\,944\,n^{47} + 5\,096\,893\,257\,290\,771\,080\,869\,644\,n^{48} + \\
& 337\,358\,454\,813\,758\,704\,464\,466\,n^{49} + 19\,974\,662\,258\,188\,401\,941\,987\,n^{50} + 1\,049\,859\,496\,149\,284\,305\,279\,n^{51} + \\
& 48\,525\,482\,667\,944\,885\,632\,n^{52} + 1\,949\,521\,858\,753\,528\,714\,n^{53} + 67\,075\,940\,936\,545\,308\,n^{54} + 1\,938\,510\,016\,023\,020\,n^{55} + \\
& 45\,836\,200\,086\,880\,n^{56} + 854\,037\,611\,552\,n^{57} + 11\,836\,382\,688\,n^{58} + 110\,495\,776\,n^{59} + 564\,032\,n^{60} + 768\,n^{61} \Big) f[-1] - n - \\
(-22\,022\,314\,605\,592\,690\,531\,751\,005\,935\,108\,096\,000 - 289\,135\,277\,001\,687\,902\,353\,264\,231\,969\,613\,414\,400\,n - \\
& 1\,488\,037\,313\,005\,848\,582\,765\,208\,942\,457\,703\,628\,800\,n^2 - 1\,818\,726\,834\,376\,404\,926\,186\,570\,730\,184\,369\,766\,400\,n^3 +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 23\ 382\ 204\ 546\ 977\ 767\ 384\ 985\ 015\ 673\ 369\ 488\ 916\ 480\ n^4 + 188\ 082\ 685\ 608\ 246\ 892\ 321\ 802\ 873\ 635\ 659\ 960\ 877\ 056\ n^5 + \\
& 825\ 801\ 477\ 256\ 291\ 595\ 460\ 486\ 042\ 061\ 384\ 946\ 712\ 576\ n^6 + 2\ 628\ 541\ 026\ 330\ 989\ 080\ 112\ 440\ 997\ 321\ 895\ 434\ 330\ 112\ n^7 + \\
& 6\ 629\ 655\ 427\ 580\ 241\ 497\ 225\ 184\ 251\ 016\ 863\ 653\ 908\ 480\ n^8 + 13\ 848\ 216\ 502\ 549\ 635\ 881\ 680\ 294\ 337\ 223\ 876\ 185\ 911\ 296\ n^9 + \\
& 24\ 611\ 563\ 389\ 512\ 504\ 073\ 584\ 247\ 446\ 699\ 535\ 922\ 575\ 360\ n^{10} + 37\ 909\ 511\ 298\ 937\ 488\ 708\ 854\ 223\ 877\ 932\ 503\ 102\ 176\ 256\ n^{11} + \\
& 51\ 299\ 918\ 554\ 927\ 927\ 426\ 860\ 529\ 427\ 157\ 650\ 519\ 514\ 112\ n^{12} + 61\ 629\ 468\ 272\ 462\ 855\ 574\ 906\ 800\ 764\ 536\ 339\ 189\ 128\ 192\ n^{13} + \\
& 66\ 280\ 124\ 475\ 672\ 744\ 973\ 400\ 889\ 288\ 785\ 644\ 773\ 739\ 136\ n^{14} + 64\ 247\ 409\ 978\ 580\ 992\ 116\ 427\ 545\ 385\ 119\ 399\ 679\ 833\ 312\ n^{15} + \\
& 56\ 449\ 472\ 002\ 389\ 683\ 597\ 707\ 337\ 063\ 406\ 362\ 546\ 728\ 272\ n^{16} + 45\ 171\ 322\ 891\ 361\ 752\ 871\ 580\ 719\ 683\ 909\ 268\ 264\ 681\ 440\ n^{17} + \\
& 33\ 053\ 824\ 818\ 470\ 328\ 765\ 890\ 536\ 318\ 636\ 510\ 140\ 913\ 496\ n^{18} + 22\ 194\ 286\ 968\ 981\ 437\ 345\ 392\ 564\ 520\ 988\ 385\ 907\ 626\ 416\ n^{19} + \\
& 13\ 715\ 606\ 341\ 403\ 352\ 934\ 357\ 761\ 159\ 783\ 608\ 231\ 286\ 212\ n^{20} + 7\ 820\ 919\ 263\ 011\ 960\ 290\ 532\ 633\ 923\ 574\ 013\ 757\ 937\ 322\ n^{21} + \\
& 4\ 124\ 101\ 824\ 382\ 320\ 133\ 598\ 766\ 513\ 489\ 500\ 768\ 514\ 642\ n^{22} + 2\ 014\ 900\ 658\ 274\ 015\ 221\ 853\ 754\ 922\ 074\ 596\ 765\ 809\ 754\ n^{23} + \\
& 913\ 552\ 367\ 745\ 160\ 482\ 379\ 609\ 090\ 421\ 491\ 101\ 869\ 914\ n^{24} + 384\ 912\ 898\ 173\ 545\ 720\ 900\ 056\ 698\ 586\ 842\ 503\ 122\ 918\ n^{25} + \\
& 150\ 881\ 012\ 199\ 256\ 958\ 147\ 419\ 290\ 021\ 749\ 103\ 219\ 985\ n^{26} + 55\ 074\ 624\ 810\ 472\ 925\ 390\ 185\ 481\ 773\ 716\ 375\ 577\ 417\ n^{27} + \\
& 18\ 733\ 933\ 409\ 151\ 309\ 041\ 626\ 750\ 964\ 983\ 474\ 454\ 358\ n^{28} + 5\ 941\ 570\ 334\ 258\ 463\ 328\ 802\ 562\ 879\ 066\ 834\ 157\ 404\ n^{29} + \\
& 1\ 757\ 621\ 107\ 214\ 989\ 234\ 449\ 316\ 717\ 174\ 814\ 410\ 560\ n^{30} + 485\ 046\ 390\ 298\ 804\ 579\ 275\ 932\ 040\ 902\ 973\ 332\ 692\ n^{31} + \\
& 124\ 877\ 689\ 424\ 959\ 601\ 610\ 199\ 276\ 249\ 591\ 868\ 356\ n^{32} + 29\ 989\ 412\ 247\ 749\ 884\ 342\ 281\ 895\ 499\ 180\ 335\ 754\ n^{33} + \\
& 6\ 715\ 821\ 939\ 958\ 386\ 382\ 569\ 103\ 248\ 806\ 082\ 447\ n^{34} + 1\ 401\ 758\ 065\ 674\ 213\ 210\ 274\ 260\ 438\ 674\ 133\ 863\ n^{35} + \\
& 272\ 527\ 466\ 079\ 568\ 538\ 323\ 090\ 035\ 115\ 684\ n^{36} + 49\ 312\ 358\ 430\ 897\ 053\ 286\ 589\ 310\ 725\ 757\ 704\ n^{37} + \\
& 8\ 296\ 078\ 956\ 189\ 808\ 509\ 997\ 550\ 437\ 883\ 390\ n^{38} + 1\ 296\ 103\ 778\ 071\ 525\ 102\ 182\ 189\ 470\ 635\ 774\ n^{39} + \\
& 187\ 776\ 581\ 998\ 229\ 163\ 368\ 113\ 485\ 479\ 490\ n^{40} + 25\ 186\ 081\ 309\ 681\ 650\ 194\ 834\ 084\ 101\ 162\ n^{41} + \\
& 3\ 121\ 520\ 966\ 967\ 059\ 012\ 579\ 790\ 235\ 663\ n^{42} + 356\ 696\ 551\ 136\ 881\ 314\ 117\ 558\ 024\ 007\ n^{43} + \\
& 37\ 484\ 536\ 898\ 709\ 537\ 869\ 638\ 087\ 550\ n^{44} + 3\ 612\ 012\ 600\ 567\ 270\ 037\ 248\ 636\ 788\ n^{45} + \\
& 318\ 063\ 209\ 276\ 420\ 217\ 186\ 951\ 276\ n^{46} + 25\ 493\ 505\ 002\ 286\ 210\ 193\ 173\ 232\ n^{47} + 1\ 851\ 374\ 597\ 173\ 806\ 436\ 884\ 944\ n^{48} + \\
& 121\ 157\ 534\ 952\ 438\ 954\ 351\ 366\ n^{49} + 7\ 099\ 015\ 219\ 827\ 843\ 837\ 177\ n^{50} + 369\ 549\ 841\ 897\ 016\ 581\ 817\ n^{51} + \\
& 16\ 930\ 667\ 101\ 318\ 371\ 492\ n^{52} + 674\ 702\ 033\ 398\ 352\ 670\ n^{53} + 23\ 042\ 430\ 467\ 695\ 396\ n^{54} + 661\ 436\ 747\ 087\ 492\ n^{55} + \\
& 15\ 543\ 736\ 473\ 056\ n^{56} + 288\ 011\ 538\ 912\ n^{57} + 3\ 971\ 907\ 936\ n^{58} + 36\ 920\ 096\ n^{59} + 187\ 840\ n^{60} + 256\ n^{61} f[2+n] - \\
(27\ 276\ 878\ 942\ 915\ 969\ 107\ 316\ 087\ 331\ 005\ 399\ 040 + 705\ 128\ 506\ 368\ 571\ 028\ 133\ 010\ 447\ 867\ 324\ 661\ 760\ n + \\
8\ 795\ 984\ 422\ 030\ 468\ 128\ 177\ 510\ 606\ 635\ 859\ 443\ 712\ n^2 + 69\ 923\ 155\ 581\ 931\ 005\ 683\ 616\ 191\ 106\ 190\ 820\ 769\ 792\ n^3 + \\
397\ 777\ 067\ 188\ 645\ 895\ 439\ 894\ 469\ 915\ 116\ 729\ 532\ 416\ n^4 + 1\ 729\ 204\ 532\ 204\ 996\ 997\ 152\ 583\ 407\ 397\ 237\ 453\ 225\ 984\ n^5 + \\
5\ 995\ 525\ 164\ 632\ 894\ 191\ 922\ 695\ 828\ 861\ 346\ 535\ 505\ 920\ n^6 + 17\ 088\ 735\ 819\ 395\ 764\ 913\ 747\ 809\ 298\ 043\ 883\ 399\ 888\ 896\ n^7 + \\
40\ 950\ 242\ 468\ 668\ 902\ 568\ 149\ 188\ 809\ 126\ 378\ 671\ 144\ 960\ n^8 + 83\ 944\ 922\ 396\ 996\ 847\ 271\ 825\ 479\ 812\ 337\ 521\ 047\ 842\ 816\ n^9 + \\
149\ 241\ 076\ 173\ 129\ 905\ 329\ 165\ 504\ 863\ 175\ 575\ 091\ 332\ 096\ n^{10} +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 232\ 683\ 501\ 679\ 364\ 482\ 345\ 805\ 030\ 869\ 544\ 077\ 599\ 268\ 352\ n^{11} + 321\ 069\ 920\ 926\ 096\ 778\ 719\ 573\ 512\ 107\ 074\ 163\ 678\ 806\ 528 \\
& \quad n^{12} + 395\ 099\ 424\ 821\ 926\ 843\ 732\ 271\ 053\ 703\ 633\ 605\ 285\ 841\ 664\ n^{13} + \\
& 436\ 399\ 473\ 903\ 028\ 869\ 076\ 842\ 967\ 038\ 797\ 890\ 370\ 004\ 032\ n^{14} + 435\ 026\ 967\ 213\ 159\ 405\ 048\ 515\ 684\ 405\ 715\ 110\ 378\ 338\ 720 \\
& \quad n^{15} + 393\ 230\ 111\ 147\ 319\ 510\ 033\ 909\ 063\ 747\ 616\ 966\ 700\ 500\ 160\ n^{16} + \\
& 323\ 623\ 592\ 515\ 063\ 957\ 301\ 937\ 486\ 575\ 186\ 179\ 314\ 548\ 656\ n^{17} + 243\ 346\ 679\ 569\ 443\ 698\ 265\ 032\ 683\ 268\ 250\ 796\ 082\ 355\ 872 \\
& \quad n^{18} + 167\ 699\ 480\ 512\ 372\ 076\ 874\ 814\ 970\ 574\ 805\ 341\ 647\ 426\ 008\ n^{19} + \\
& 106\ 198\ 031\ 145\ 430\ 172\ 090\ 232\ 700\ 406\ 650\ 650\ 176\ 362\ 252\ n^{20} + 61\ 942\ 356\ 363\ 090\ 378\ 267\ 431\ 321\ 236\ 277\ 379\ 702\ 842\ 498\ n^{21} + \\
& 33\ 344\ 350\ 577\ 247\ 386\ 451\ 113\ 806\ 267\ 465\ 360\ 943\ 413\ 242\ n^{22} + 16\ 595\ 113\ 813\ 714\ 428\ 964\ 861\ 691\ 068\ 549\ 243\ 862\ 900\ 514\ n^{23} + \\
& 7\ 647\ 457\ 411\ 737\ 976\ 747\ 992\ 069\ 047\ 332\ 333\ 397\ 916\ 774\ n^{24} + 3\ 267\ 331\ 144\ 899\ 381\ 542\ 768\ 858\ 934\ 068\ 187\ 529\ 943\ 662\ n^{25} + \\
& 1\ 295\ 632\ 087\ 778\ 176\ 811\ 117\ 167\ 430\ 324\ 892\ 967\ 262\ 289\ n^{26} + 477\ 281\ 953\ 036\ 655\ 577\ 658\ 172\ 066\ 157\ 254\ 622\ 874\ 249\ n^{27} + \\
& 163\ 451\ 731\ 801\ 877\ 305\ 191\ 319\ 996\ 120\ 051\ 969\ 522\ 930\ n^{28} + 52\ 067\ 844\ 190\ 687\ 573\ 163\ 358\ 660\ 941\ 762\ 172\ 198\ 124\ n^{29} + \\
& 15\ 434\ 420\ 976\ 233\ 983\ 819\ 168\ 350\ 126\ 595\ 595\ 202\ 140\ n^{30} + 4\ 258\ 528\ 038\ 477\ 820\ 285\ 037\ 384\ 293\ 734\ 708\ 124\ 148\ n^{31} + \\
& 1\ 093\ 751\ 039\ 753\ 805\ 052\ 074\ 448\ 772\ 782\ 500\ 867\ 240\ n^{32} + 261\ 482\ 348\ 137\ 970\ 277\ 384\ 591\ 678\ 834\ 281\ 844\ 450\ n^{33} + \\
& 58\ 175\ 398\ 225\ 026\ 023\ 823\ 129\ 376\ 451\ 604\ 957\ 051\ n^{34} + 12\ 040\ 624\ 671\ 354\ 180\ 854\ 266\ 520\ 205\ 844\ 399\ 991\ n^{35} + \\
& 2\ 317\ 073\ 223\ 658\ 459\ 084\ 340\ 945\ 199\ 597\ 363\ 112\ n^{36} + 414\ 290\ 751\ 988\ 803\ 620\ 905\ 542\ 484\ 937\ 609\ 472\ n^{37} + \\
& 68\ 763\ 751\ 517\ 799\ 771\ 571\ 460\ 168\ 482\ 707\ 342\ n^{38} + 10\ 583\ 544\ 268\ 756\ 001\ 126\ 111\ 015\ 359\ 786\ 438\ n^{39} + \\
& 1\ 508\ 533\ 267\ 822\ 499\ 512\ 906\ 498\ 412\ 337\ 430\ n^{40} + 198\ 821\ 183\ 372\ 782\ 469\ 752\ 192\ 989\ 040\ 206\ n^{41} + \\
& 24\ 186\ 388\ 725\ 302\ 176\ 057\ 341\ 026\ 698\ 695\ n^{42} + 2\ 709\ 982\ 082\ 198\ 798\ 782\ 794\ 681\ 162\ 855\ n^{43} + \\
& 278\ 988\ 479\ 854\ 541\ 096\ 081\ 379\ 081\ 954\ n^{44} + 26\ 314\ 522\ 078\ 796\ 930\ 198\ 189\ 306\ 612\ n^{45} + \\
& 2\ 266\ 504\ 237\ 219\ 506\ 659\ 730\ 716\ 168\ n^{46} + 177\ 578\ 797\ 780\ 695\ 304\ 231\ 916\ 832\ n^{47} + 12\ 598\ 833\ 333\ 382\ 387\ 109\ 147\ 196\ n^{48} + \\
& 805\ 098\ 410\ 198\ 134\ 438\ 811\ 902\ n^{49} + 46\ 044\ 417\ 764\ 504\ 993\ 310\ 349\ n^{50} + 2\ 338\ 717\ 637\ 745\ 860\ 215\ 073\ n^{51} + \\
& 104\ 514\ 427\ 357\ 536\ 583\ 000\ n^{52} + 4\ 061\ 699\ 225\ 871\ 964\ 542\ n^{53} + 135\ 250\ 177\ 600\ 636\ 980\ n^{54} + 3\ 784\ 921\ 061\ 092\ 388\ n^{55} + \\
& 86\ 707\ 444\ 117\ 568\ n^{56} + 1\ 566\ 227\ 411\ 552\ n^{57} + 21\ 060\ 262\ 112\ n^{58} + 190\ 971\ 744\ n^{59} + 949\ 440\ n^{60} + 1\ 280\ n^{61}) f[3 + n] + \\
& (-167\ 707\ 728\ 739\ 563\ 162\ 662\ 793\ 640\ 641\ 822\ 720\ 000 - 1\ 884\ 621\ 099\ 579\ 099\ 264\ 283\ 288\ 794\ 700\ 972\ 032\ 000\ n - \\
& 5\ 041\ 377\ 848\ 806\ 910\ 695\ 366\ 548\ 334\ 073\ 767\ 526\ 400\ n^2 + 46\ 775\ 477\ 320\ 896\ 085\ 249\ 578\ 292\ 645\ 052\ 798\ 730\ 240\ n^3 + \\
& 556\ 885\ 835\ 525\ 484\ 915\ 713\ 810\ 095\ 094\ 705\ 435\ 443\ 200\ n^4 + 3\ 159\ 242\ 452\ 468\ 551\ 228\ 562\ 153\ 543\ 444\ 819\ 393\ 904\ 640\ n^5 + \\
& 12\ 415\ 541\ 071\ 618\ 540\ 660\ 307\ 393\ 273\ 559\ 673\ 826\ 377\ 728\ n^6 + 37\ 637\ 925\ 296\ 940\ 019\ 781\ 324\ 185\ 478\ 731\ 922\ 295\ 963\ 648\ n^7 + \\
& 92\ 737\ 714\ 460\ 401\ 157\ 604\ 501\ 008\ 974\ 332\ 095\ 412\ 830\ 208\ n^8 + 191\ 667\ 000\ 496\ 318\ 490\ 779\ 014\ 701\ 563\ 244\ 967\ 355\ 920\ 384\ n^9 + \\
& 339\ 452\ 263\ 097\ 369\ 421\ 820\ 859\ 975\ 846\ 282\ 755\ 107\ 529\ 728\ n^{10} + 523\ 248\ 300\ 281\ 830\ 339\ 242\ 804\ 346\ 885\ 285\ 914\ 676\ 736 \\
& \quad n^{11} + 710\ 386\ 898\ 168\ 009\ 760\ 958\ 599\ 932\ 526\ 536\ 214\ 775\ 457\ 280\ n^{12} + \\
& 857\ 462\ 533\ 335\ 657\ 188\ 694\ 551\ 242\ 676\ 693\ 238\ 363\ 818\ 752\ n^{13} + 927\ 185\ 892\ 315\ 490\ 057\ 264\ 223\ 661\ 958\ 052\ 089\ 087\ 716\ 416
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& n^{14} + 903\,794\,264\,491\,665\,943\,887\,994\,150\,618\,261\,070\,781\,888\,544\,n^{15} + \\
& 798\,358\,468\,088\,992\,068\,216\,784\,561\,678\,832\,305\,544\,914\,688\,n^{16} + 641\,910\,993\,104\,210\,400\,936\,977\,369\,822\,714\,460\,830\,564\,208 \\
& n^{17} + 471\,562\,530\,047\,346\,319\,754\,202\,040\,007\,262\,652\,757\,218\,624\,n^{18} + \\
& 317\,538\,797\,128\,843\,618\,565\,893\,715\,748\,339\,861\,357\,902\,640\,n^{19} + 196\,542\,800\,425\,272\,936\,030\,894\,969\,376\,573\,161\,178\,781\,716 \\
& n^{20} + 112\,089\,205\,036\,988\,299\,695\,706\,179\,845\,387\,148\,374\,717\,002\,n^{21} + \\
& 59\,022\,381\,396\,427\,738\,240\,092\,380\,898\,572\,083\,968\,461\,562\,n^{22} + 28\,746\,865\,359\,106\,416\,256\,416\,247\,321\,136\,578\,512\,534\,282\,n^{23} + \\
& 12\,970\,254\,953\,319\,120\,480\,983\,509\,703\,101\,810\,054\,182\,782\,n^{24} + 5\,428\,183\,614\,772\,190\,906\,005\,960\,866\,663\,410\,280\,479\,562\,n^{25} + \\
& 2\,109\,510\,758\,277\,426\,773\,606\,416\,875\,119\,872\,314\,811\,877\,n^{26} + 761\,938\,745\,869\,645\,201\,813\,190\,530\,563\,834\,432\,295\,465\,n^{27} + \\
& 255\,965\,695\,136\,511\,737\,849\,398\,726\,940\,189\,624\,590\,934\,n^{28} + 80\,021\,356\,179\,793\,507\,587\,079\,440\,531\,706\,016\,662\,668\,n^{29} + \\
& 23\,289\,571\,211\,370\,481\,847\,378\,953\,662\,633\,197\,929\,068\,n^{30} + 6\,311\,748\,066\,033\,135\,567\,176\,717\,489\,354\,950\,656\,844\,n^{31} + \\
& 1\,592\,960\,015\,056\,501\,397\,895\,148\,828\,890\,424\,971\,668\,n^{32} + 374\,365\,028\,306\,562\,451\,548\,967\,569\,889\,349\,299\,994\,n^{33} + \\
& 81\,907\,187\,008\,712\,905\,581\,886\,627\,733\,322\,657\,947\,n^{34} + 16\,676\,994\,045\,570\,734\,948\,021\,794\,434\,982\,584\,627\,n^{35} + \\
& 3\,158\,233\,696\,398\,401\,126\,430\,392\,498\,360\,079\,036\,n^{36} + 555\,889\,720\,171\,821\,324\,468\,177\,471\,226\,088\,216\,n^{37} + \\
& 90\,857\,083\,052\,539\,834\,834\,050\,188\,828\,261\,198\,n^{38} + 13\,774\,542\,091\,612\,157\,361\,488\,698\,113\,634\,638\,n^{39} + \\
& 1\,934\,519\,485\,240\,215\,372\,599\,275\,594\,201\,750\,n^{40} + 251\,288\,787\,124\,077\,923\,597\,876\,350\,839\,934\,n^{41} + \\
& 30\,136\,222\,767\,569\,363\,668\,692\,805\,964\,139\,n^{42} + 3\,329\,676\,213\,071\,448\,715\,046\,083\,817\,455\,n^{43} + \\
& 338\,100\,507\,320\,636\,683\,862\,629\,994\,494\,n^{44} + 31\,461\,631\,160\,467\,405\,736\,547\,997\,940\,n^{45} + \\
& 2\,674\,035\,177\,086\,832\,347\,621\,329\,096\,n^{46} + 206\,786\,377\,638\,960\,225\,950\,374\,136\,n^{47} + 14\,483\,513\,059\,358\,524\,937\,574\,360\,n^{48} + \\
& 913\,893\,080\,887\,697\,869\,410\,574\,n^{49} + 51\,619\,555\,838\,689\,353\,242\,549\,n^{50} + 2\,589\,956\,035\,399\,262\,629\,893\,n^{51} + \\
& 114\,354\,608\,201\,432\,199\,836\,n^{52} + 4\,391\,706\,562\,159\,684\,062\,n^{53} + 144\,543\,224\,194\,970\,180\,n^{54} + 3\,998\,894\,202\,305\,188\,n^{55} + \\
& 90\,585\,200\,571\,648\,n^{56} + 1\,618\,378\,146\,784\,n^{57} + 21\,530\,125\,088\,n^{58} + 193\,247\,264\,n^{59} + 952\,000\,n^{60} + 1\,280\,n^{61} \quad f[4+n] + \\
(146\,973\,883\,013\,564\,258\,890\,458\,767\,567\,093\,760\,000 + 2\,229\,259\,984\,516\,059\,314\,164\,243\,577\,955\,680\,256\,000\,n + \\
16\,595\,245\,522\,055\,651\,232\,438\,964\,274\,595\,574\,579\,200\,n^2 + 82\,110\,213\,857\,892\,331\,021\,373\,929\,579\,308\,684\,410\,880\,n^3 + \\
310\,740\,084\,394\,832\,008\,017\,420\,625\,315\,940\,985\,077\,760\,n^4 + 983\,450\,262\,875\,422\,499\,074\,965\,195\,835\,230\,498\,914\,304\,n^5 + \\
2\,752\,795\,738\,160\,705\,474\,897\,634\,293\,607\,251\,897\,352\,192\,n^6 + 6\,979\,426\,901\,876\,915\,027\,726\,954\,745\,414\,540\,323\,635\,200\,n^7 + \\
16\,022\,042\,987\,367\,137\,971\,152\,393\,882\,056\,321\,496\,649\,728\,n^8 + 32\,976\,239\,563\,629\,576\,537\,093\,753\,171\,267\,079\,363\,952\,640\,n^9 + \\
60\,348\,223\,112\,048\,685\,326\,140\,378\,332\,733\,677\,958\,551\,552\,n^{10} + 97\,870\,234\,277\,454\,774\,181\,867\,539\,360\,398\,981\,127\,882\,752\,n^{11} + \\
140\,769\,737\,681\,664\,961\,820\,732\,259\,956\,248\,222\,002\,156\,544\,n^{12} + 180\,159\,949\,407\,962\,743\,950\,515\,756\,408\,355\,287\,251\,632\,128 \\
n^{13} + 206\,063\,708\,436\,712\,977\,188\,583\,276\,398\,745\,589\,001\,139\,968\,n^{14} + \\
211\,629\,972\,252\,724\,984\,409\,247\,015\,325\,612\,755\,050\,864\,384\,n^{15} + 196\,052\,177\,074\,481\,560\,658\,330\,639\,762\,342\,332\,344\,444\,048 \\
n^{16} + 164\,525\,447\,978\,078\,562\,567\,838\,918\,443\,591\,164\,707\,502\,416\,n^{17} +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 125\,556\,179\,875\,444\,843\,058\,702\,170\,521\,611\,753\,698\,519\,256\,n^{18} + 87\,435\,155\,865\,587\,777\,892\,765\,113\,376\,420\,118\,121\,960\,328\,n^{19} + \\
& 55\,732\,185\,112\,640\,160\,274\,945\,213\,210\,191\,691\,809\,530\,492\,n^{20} + 32\,603\,848\,226\,154\,254\,694\,224\,926\,180\,497\,667\,742\,692\,898\,n^{21} + \\
& 17\,546\,915\,408\,521\,547\,104\,784\,732\,751\,147\,391\,512\,437\,658\,n^{22} + 8\,705\,564\,957\,790\,628\,615\,250\,340\,784\,589\,164\,051\,237\,410\,n^{23} + \\
& 3\,988\,719\,282\,955\,627\,082\,164\,451\,161\,346\,964\,412\,614\,922\,n^{24} + 1\,690\,355\,246\,982\,168\,411\,514\,553\,093\,925\,259\,510\,197\,586\,n^{25} + \\
& 663\,435\,741\,557\,456\,861\,450\,332\,956\,793\,381\,788\,403\,741\,n^{26} + 241\,419\,754\,068\,235\,849\,516\,846\,929\,157\,324\,919\,604\,649\,n^{27} + \\
& 81\,525\,053\,083\,740\,624\,437\,032\,057\,330\,999\,824\,995\,610\,n^{28} + 25\,566\,108\,133\,626\,930\,799\,108\,150\,870\,844\,970\,750\,372\,n^{29} + \\
& 7\,449\,510\,928\,708\,389\,104\,237\,268\,058\,331\,083\,573\,272\,n^{30} + 2\,017\,628\,218\,981\,886\,286\,590\,169\,884\,480\,431\,538\,092\,n^{31} + \\
& 508\,034\,801\,230\,647\,487\,942\,634\,941\,743\,803\,660\,008\,n^{32} + 118\,932\,982\,740\,371\,640\,583\,748\,836\,229\,570\,720\,114\,n^{33} + \\
& 25\,882\,966\,091\,402\,668\,443\,156\,859\,423\,413\,630\,159\,n^{34} + 5\,234\,831\,252\,327\,150\,258\,495\,816\,833\,335\,987\,083\,n^{35} + \\
& 983\,485\,163\,689\,520\,917\,457\,934\,207\,647\,204\,592\,n^{36} + 171\,526\,535\,385\,991\,276\,074\,256\,199\,958\,715\,648\,n^{37} + \\
& 27\,748\,080\,934\,509\,521\,703\,257\,731\,932\,900\,950\,n^{38} + 4\,159\,340\,594\,584\,083\,287\,370\,449\,291\,142\,406\,n^{39} + \\
& 576\,981\,874\,549\,508\,051\,423\,551\,767\,867\,114\,n^{40} + 73\,960\,066\,614\,630\,153\,761\,116\,279\,570\,486\,n^{41} + \\
& 8\,745\,090\,271\,861\,061\,856\,731\,036\,132\,491\,n^{42} + 951\,844\,347\,105\,863\,253\,364\,908\,309\,823\,n^{43} + \\
& 95\,138\,142\,685\,999\,346\,905\,079\,417\,738\,n^{44} + 8\,707\,815\,519\,389\,802\,473\,929\,517\,372\,n^{45} + \\
& 727\,452\,758\,910\,755\,330\,250\,630\,756\,n^{46} + 55\,255\,418\,993\,869\,721\,987\,243\,656\,n^{47} + 3\,798\,932\,121\,017\,318\,727\,211\,124\,n^{48} + \\
& 235\,152\,612\,408\,584\,314\,355\,478\,n^{49} + 13\,022\,051\,437\,733\,827\,813\,521\,n^{50} + 640\,211\,109\,261\,103\,389\,509\,n^{51} + \\
& 27\,683\,156\,067\,422\,637\,168\,n^{52} + 1\,040\,643\,976\,182\,868\,542\,n^{53} + 33\,508\,905\,375\,528\,340\,n^{54} + 906\,557\,733\,231\,620\,n^{55} + \\
& 20\,073\,465\,051\,104\,n^{56} + 350\,427\,896\,160\,n^{57} + 4\,554\,253\,344\,n^{58} + 39\,936\,608\,n^{59} + 192\,448\,n^{60} + 256\,n^{61} \Big) f[5 + n] - \\
& (-229\,133\,653\,589\,293\,103\,588\,089\,989\,773\,131\,776\,000 - 2\,707\,218\,686\,086\,927\,844\,219\,339\,121\,202\,456\,166\,400\,n - \\
& 8\,435\,158\,839\,130\,133\,492\,119\,907\,321\,120\,544\,522\,240\,n^2 + 57\,312\,106\,282\,972\,020\,092\,113\,166\,164\,705\,144\,995\,840\,n^3 + \\
& 761\,311\,556\,185\,420\,846\,905\,694\,442\,317\,899\,022\,860\,288\,n^4 + 4\,470\,070\,472\,792\,421\,402\,760\,998\,791\,768\,772\,851\,073\,024\,n^5 + \\
& 17\,933\,275\,241\,733\,080\,753\,971\,051\,500\,884\,064\,151\,535\,616\,n^6 + 55\,163\,890\,293\,619\,386\,176\,182\,666\,327\,824\,835\,758\,047\,232\,n^7 + \\
& 137\,396\,641\,381\,867\,437\,272\,033\,940\,971\,117\,581\,338\,464\,256\,n^8 + 286\,236\,922\,551\,698\,791\,964\,818\,718\,459\,230\,151\,232\,184\,320\,n^9 + \\
& 509\,799\,264\,887\,681\,665\,018\,259\,066\,709\,529\,133\,495\,617\,536\,n^{10} + 788\,651\,555\,674\,921\,555\,121\,999\,082\,128\,867\,307\,071\,072\,256\,n^{11} + \\
& 1\,072\,588\,143\,491\,400\,565\,323\,822\,921\,025\,679\,581\,406\,329\,856\,n^{12} + \\
& 1\,294\,744\,188\,580\,567\,907\,082\,105\,180\,269\,849\,560\,142\,171\,648\,n^{13} + 1\,397\,941\,057\,071\,523\,729\,674\,966\,499\,885\,688\,914\,786\,767\,104\,n^{14} + \\
& 1\,358\,660\,215\,905\,239\,775\,278\,697\,600\,361\,668\,905\,916\,384\,384\,n^{15} + \\
& 1\,194\,983\,627\,524\,612\,608\,767\,092\,393\,372\,811\,905\,774\,530\,512\,n^{16} + 955\,428\,594\,075\,553\,278\,209\,673\,752\,244\,502\,528\,652\,871\,632\,n^{17} + \\
& 697\,089\,659\,895\,187\,705\,783\,120\,568\,296\,945\,401\,635\,556\,904\,n^{18} + \\
& 465\,656\,730\,189\,159\,752\,034\,253\,308\,339\,764\,890\,945\,988\,496\,n^{19} + 285\,604\,431\,687\,495\,229\,880\,881\,251\,511\,616\,073\,109\,650\,220\,n^{20} + \\
& 161\,232\,532\,865\,686\,268\,214\,919\,319\,101\,899\,922\,033\,636\,862\,n^{21} +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 83\,955\,845\,991\,827\,386\,122\,821\,327\,404\,717\,592\,026\,870\,110\,n^{22} + 40\,397\,529\,485\,287\,635\,174\,511\,174\,996\,855\,520\,331\,201\,558\,n^{23} + \\
& 17\,990\,657\,209\,554\,183\,341\,396\,289\,732\,046\,387\,408\,087\,174\,n^{24} + 7\,425\,224\,905\,641\,533\,823\,522\,969\,250\,408\,974\,792\,884\,434\,n^{25} + \\
& 2\,843\,367\,741\,942\,140\,922\,093\,698\,660\,861\,113\,923\,900\,963\,n^{26} + 1\,011\,168\,561\,548\,543\,796\,801\,655\,543\,741\,138\,811\,011\,507\,n^{27} + \\
& 334\,201\,980\,134\,186\,841\,985\,596\,581\,694\,146\,281\,914\,418\,n^{28} + 102\,717\,210\,317\,860\,109\,532\,509\,242\,812\,022\,564\,194\,860\,n^{29} + \\
& 29\,370\,354\,351\,546\,973\,498\,662\,057\,262\,843\,294\,604\,096\,n^{30} + 7\,814\,863\,828\,387\,728\,382\,126\,093\,354\,840\,716\,158\,868\,n^{31} + \\
& 1\,935\,205\,500\,844\,458\,362\,351\,907\,362\,574\,701\,252\,076\,n^{32} + 445\,970\,814\,156\,252\,687\,541\,717\,555\,256\,393\,051\,710\,n^{33} + \\
& 95\,625\,156\,036\,928\,688\,663\,360\,232\,186\,306\,822\,077\,n^{34} + 19\,070\,756\,523\,821\,114\,762\,082\,917\,501\,786\,328\,629\,n^{35} + \\
& 3\,535\,622\,715\,616\,424\,883\,553\,216\,938\,987\,081\,532\,n^{36} + 608\,924\,288\,966\,351\,008\,440\,912\,039\,102\,146\,104\,n^{37} + \\
& 97\,336\,892\,660\,236\,397\,648\,749\,897\,843\,495\,650\,n^{38} + 14\,425\,803\,764\,696\,881\,833\,933\,919\,196\,754\,354\,n^{39} + \\
& 1\,979\,652\,359\,568\,410\,734\,625\,780\,917\,990\,814\,n^{40} + 251\,164\,938\,768\,336\,941\,770\,845\,524\,474\,110\,n^{41} + \\
& 29\,408\,294\,486\,395\,333\,803\,864\,974\,921\,629\,n^{42} + 3\,171\,106\,066\,171\,398\,274\,360\,702\,357\,901\,n^{43} + \\
& 314\,139\,274\,560\,185\,545\,478\,142\,702\,954\,n^{44} + 28\,508\,357\,961\,055\,344\,546\,198\,016\,916\,n^{45} + \\
& 2\,362\,252\,408\,109\,032\,902\,335\,223\,380\,n^{46} + 178\,036\,706\,377\,314\,851\,710\,827\,640\,n^{47} + 12\,149\,450\,550\,976\,441\,759\,660\,448\,n^{48} + \\
& 746\,700\,160\,166\,119\,020\,800\,866\,n^{49} + 41\,068\,868\,731\,260\,336\,676\,891\,n^{50} + 2\,005\,971\,167\,965\,587\,366\,107\,n^{51} + \\
& 86\,201\,183\,906\,778\,839\,132\,n^{52} + 3\,221\,230\,995\,223\,510\,058\,n^{53} + 103\,140\,014\,798\,676\,940\,n^{54} + 2\,775\,465\,779\,235\,692\,n^{55} + \\
& 61\,145\,713\,649\,888\,n^{56} + 1\,062\,388\,816\,288\,n^{57} + 13\,746\,710\,944\,n^{58} + 120\,074\,336\,n^{59} + 576\,832\,n^{60} + 768\,n^{61} \text{ f}(6+n) + \\
(-205\,329\,880\,537\,617\,010\,501\,022\,298\,748\,747\,776\,000 - 2\,696\,078\,286\,141\,154\,627\,238\,041\,660\,556\,732\,006\,400\,n - \\
& 13\,446\,746\,876\,280\,445\,907\,576\,988\,016\,652\,310\,282\,240\,n^2 - 9\,572\,101\,437\,141\,628\,816\,667\,721\,484\,850\,492\,866\,560\,n^3 + \\
& 280\,182\,940\,654\,525\,918\,506\,623\,162\,238\,291\,749\,634\,048\,n^4 + 2\,094\,095\,152\,538\,489\,412\,154\,535\,455\,992\,036\,382\,212\,096\,n^5 + \\
& 9\,063\,043\,112\,286\,942\,735\,738\,908\,649\,797\,197\,564\,280\,832\,n^6 + 28\,763\,695\,575\,379\,100\,484\,547\,551\,886\,516\,377\,655\,984\,128\,n^7 + \\
& 72\,587\,277\,948\,926\,887\,578\,249\,012\,833\,148\,937\,342\,402\,560\,n^8 + 151\,848\,308\,039\,043\,719\,353\,760\,639\,271\,736\,941\,736\,587\,264\,n^9 + \\
& 270\,228\,635\,931\,765\,132\,109\,743\,959\,410\,128\,481\,769\,127\,936\,n^{10} + \\
& 416\,475\,851\,930\,582\,110\,790\,956\,894\,347\,255\,568\,214\,041\,600\,n^{11} + 563\,273\,528\,848\,780\,505\,801\,853\,290\,651\,985\,532\,735\,597\,568 \\
& n^{12} + 675\,378\,713\,606\,734\,164\,964\,894\,487\,190\,643\,586\,775\,823\,616\,n^{13} + \\
& 723\,772\,257\,202\,863\,431\,434\,275\,435\,199\,614\,271\,966\,064\,896\,n^{14} + 697\,846\,465\,839\,303\,446\,043\,836\,853\,429\,870\,244\,915\,884\,800 \\
& n^{15} + 608\,706\,380\,872\,990\,973\,730\,902\,890\,434\,221\,992\,542\,828\,992\,n^{16} + \\
& 482\,560\,435\,172\,785\,135\,279\,241\,439\,251\,298\,345\,923\,241\,248\,n^{17} + 349\,054\,980\,225\,759\,116\,262\,635\,139\,230\,522\,365\,632\,991\,808 \\
& n^{18} + 231\,147\,595\,596\,532\,620\,592\,379\,457\,194\,557\,347\,102\,467\,288\,n^{19} + \\
& 140\,536\,192\,755\,338\,951\,691\,788\,258\,703\,532\,233\,289\,176\,732\,n^{20} + 78\,644\,201\,689\,438\,279\,267\,336\,949\,795\,701\,480\,453\,983\,370\,n^{21} + \\
& 40\,593\,143\,275\,902\,089\,690\,541\,181\,091\,180\,591\,688\,214\,746\,n^{22} + 19\,361\,740\,620\,088\,456\,118\,995\,567\,543\,717\,926\,580\,867\,170\,n^{23} + \\
& 8\,547\,241\,017\,147\,324\,196\,672\,102\,915\,309\,670\,663\,358\,310\,n^{24} + 3\,496\,868\,703\,574\,705\,660\,432\,884\,441\,070\,148\,864\,445\,574\,n^{25} +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 1\ 327\ 376\ 171\ 171\ 369\ 752\ 308\ 048\ 746\ 304\ 225\ 126\ 827\ 565\ n^{26} + 467\ 923\ 258\ 436\ 459\ 092\ 038\ 397\ 095\ 600\ 958\ 333\ 553\ 789\ n^{27} + \\
& 153\ 301\ 662\ 682\ 604\ 734\ 680\ 685\ 528\ 474\ 464\ 248\ 493\ 050\ n^{28} + 46\ 704\ 858\ 741\ 585\ 641\ 410\ 966\ 274\ 980\ 319\ 548\ 456\ 852\ n^{29} + \\
& 13\ 237\ 336\ 261\ 385\ 959\ 202\ 565\ 843\ 547\ 692\ 916\ 281\ 036\ n^{30} + 3\ 491\ 195\ 603\ 476\ 702\ 931\ 319\ 945\ 067\ 604\ 568\ 162\ 828\ n^{31} + \\
& 856\ 894\ 095\ 632\ 874\ 258\ 492\ 412\ 142\ 645\ 342\ 853\ 768\ n^{32} + 195\ 720\ 752\ 557\ 255\ 112\ 678\ 769\ 676\ 790\ 740\ 646\ 042\ n^{33} + \\
& 41\ 592\ 327\ 466\ 920\ 617\ 640\ 131\ 171\ 642\ 573\ 300\ 047\ n^{34} + 8\ 220\ 478\ 083\ 640\ 342\ 014\ 901\ 813\ 382\ 323\ 247\ 819\ n^{35} + \\
& 1\ 510\ 281\ 458\ 336\ 947\ 632\ 567\ 400\ 840\ 635\ 396\ 600\ n^{36} + 257\ 744\ 957\ 982\ 899\ 404\ 990\ 201\ 966\ 847\ 018\ 128\ n^{37} + \\
& 40\ 823\ 363\ 729\ 408\ 037\ 724\ 579\ 306\ 410\ 090\ 910\ n^{38} + 5\ 994\ 359\ 838\ 556\ 501\ 099\ 719\ 702\ 325\ 281\ 158\ n^{39} + \\
& 814\ 944\ 222\ 044\ 225\ 628\ 890\ 907\ 403\ 778\ 678\ n^{40} + 102\ 422\ 776\ 251\ 835\ 173\ 864\ 123\ 492\ 495\ 018\ n^{41} + \\
& 11\ 878\ 625\ 574\ 103\ 989\ 575\ 227\ 584\ 857\ 771\ n^{42} + 1\ 268\ 598\ 347\ 854\ 663\ 415\ 431\ 294\ 550\ 179\ n^{43} + \\
& 124\ 454\ 005\ 507\ 987\ 360\ 466\ 745\ 640\ 362\ n^{44} + 11\ 183\ 726\ 605\ 231\ 249\ 216\ 080\ 033\ 340\ n^{45} + \\
& 917\ 531\ 675\ 574\ 530\ 213\ 244\ 008\ 152\ n^{46} + 68\ 459\ 846\ 335\ 433\ 575\ 358\ 003\ 800\ n^{47} + 4\ 624\ 495\ 807\ 310\ 652\ 011\ 314\ 684\ n^{48} + \\
& 281\ 309\ 213\ 929\ 495\ 034\ 504\ 854\ n^{49} + 15\ 311\ 862\ 610\ 709\ 369\ 056\ 793\ n^{50} + 740\ 055\ 853\ 160\ 834\ 519\ 261\ n^{51} + \\
& 31\ 464\ 751\ 682\ 713\ 946\ 856\ n^{52} + 1\ 163\ 191\ 934\ 453\ 543\ 606\ n^{53} + 36\ 840\ 351\ 024\ 083\ 332\ n^{54} + 980\ 508\ 441\ 304\ 116\ n^{55} + \\
& 21\ 362\ 825\ 138\ 432\ n^{56} + 367\ 049\ 792\ 736\ n^{57} + 4\ 696\ 674\ 016\ n^{58} + 40\ 576\ 224\ n^{59} + 192\ 960\ n^{60} + 256\ n^{61}) f[7 + n] == 0;
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(\sum_{i_4=6}^{i_4} \left((-192 + 1396 i_4 - 3038 i_4^2 + 3165 i_4^3 - 1818 i_4^4 + 579 i_4^5 - 85 i_4^6 + i_4^8) (-1036800 + 50108544 i_4 - 378482688 i_4^2 + \right. \right. \\
& 1203879360 i_4^3 - 1866851440 i_4^4 + 901685472 i_4^5 + 1958467456 i_4^6 - 4787603188 i_4^7 + 5528964798 i_4^8 - \\
& 4152500203 i_4^9 + 2141149820 i_4^{10} - 715311261 i_4^{11} + 98930622 i_4^{12} + 42122506 i_4^{13} - 32513904 i_4^{14} + 11176602 \\
& i_4^{15} - 2396078 i_4^{16} + 327953 i_4^{17} - 26348 i_4^{18} + 935 i_4^{19} + 2 i_4^{20}) \left(\sum_{i_3=3}^{i_3} \left((-7200 + 53760 i_3 - 130880 i_3^2 + 160564 i_3^3 - \right. \right. \\
& 115948 i_3^4 + 52522 i_3^5 - 15019 i_3^6 + 2548 i_3^7 - 202 i_3^8 - 2 i_3^9 + i_3^{10}) (-268061736960 + 2824243780608 i_3 + \\
& 4318123156992 i_3^2 - 201123626821632 i_3^3 + 1391666715407232 i_3^4 - 5277178048925952 i_3^5 + \\
& 1296280846111200 i_3^6 - 21305292915332800 i_3^7 + 21166111959705696 i_3^8 - 2890677091472172 \\
& i_3^9 - 33448944651882246 i_3^{10} + 73993322390651126 i_3^{11} - 99697525001566438 i_3^{12} + \\
& 100147841927725059 i_3^{13} - 79546250838626709 i_3^{14} + 50955754267106775 i_3^{15} - \\
& 26260396787425091 i_3^{16} + 10563977846009515 i_3^{17} - 2989102604911489 i_3^{18} + 315718564141377 \\
& i_3^{19} + 242070039538587 i_3^{20} - 192965061962541 i_3^{21} + 85146456468263 i_3^{22} - 27671025884951 i_3^{23} + \\
& 7076120002347 i_3^{24} - 1452474125119 i_3^{25} + 239656119375 i_3^{26} - 31463978263 i_3^{27} + \\
& 3217398027 i_3^{28} - 247073926 i_3^{29} + 13382758 i_3^{30} - 452800 i_3^{31} + 6936 i_3^{32} + 16 i_3^{33}) (-1)^{i_3} \Big/ \left((14892318720 - \right. \\
& 139725950976 i_3 + 544478712960 i_3^2 - 1213653772800 i_3^3 + 1752329541504 i_3^4 - 1727022580784 i_3^5 + \\
& 1160998559536 i_3^6 - 479387084584 i_3^7 + 42444457372 i_3^8 + 101229213030 i_3^9 - 88422557953 i_3^{10} + \\
& 43907846563 i_3^{11} - 15419001366 i_3^{12} + 4044155236 i_3^{13} - 802119874 i_3^{14} + 119208478 i_3^{15} - \\
& 12898848 i_3^{16} + 959822 i_3^{17} - 43733 i_3^{18} + 895 i_3^{19} + 2 i_3^{20}) (-1036800 + 50108544 i_3 - 378482688 i_3^2 + \\
& 1203879360 i_3^3 - 1866851440 i_3^4 + 901685472 i_3^5 + 1958467456 i_3^6 - 4787603188 i_3^7 + 5528964798 i_3^8 - \\
& 4152500203 i_3^9 + 2141149820 i_3^{10} - 715311261 i_3^{11} + 98930622 i_3^{12} + 42122506 i_3^{13} - 32513904 i_3^{14} + \\
& 11176602 i_3^{15} - 2396078 i_3^{16} + 327953 i_3^{17} - 26348 i_3^{18} + 935 i_3^{19} + 2 i_3^{20}) \Big/ \left((-3 + i_4)^2 (-2 + i_4)^3 (-1 + i_4)^3 \right. \\
& i_4^2 (1 + i_4) (-7200 + 53760 i_4 - 130880 i_4^2 + 160564 i_4^3 - 115948 i_4^4 + 52522 i_4^5 - 15019 i_4^6 + 2548 i_4^7 - \\
& 202 i_4^8 - 2 i_4^9 + i_4^{10}) (144 - 1392 i_4 + 2884 i_4^2 - 568 i_4^3 - 3625 i_4^4 + 4604 i_4^5 - 2797 i_4^6 + 980 i_4^7 - 175 i_4^8 + 8 i_4^9 + i_4^{10}) \Big/ \Big/ \\
& \left. \left((-192 + 1396 i_3 - 3038 i_3^2 + 3165 i_3^3 - 1818 i_3^4 + 579 i_3^5 - 85 i_3^6 + i_3^8) (8 - 64 i_3 + 92 i_3^2 + 39 i_3^3 - 128 i_3^4 + 125 i_3^5 - 57 i_3^6 + 8 i_3^7 + i_3^8) \right) \right) \Big/ \Big/
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left. \left((-4 + 22 t_2 - 15 t_2^2 + 2 t_2^3 + t_2^4) (6 + 2 t_2 - 3 t_2^2 + 6 t_2^3 + t_2^4) \right) \right\}, \left\{ 0, 2 \left(\sum_{i_1=18}^n \frac{1}{(-1 + t_1)^3 t_1 (1 + t_1)^3} (6 + 2 \right. \right. \\
& t_1 - 3 \\
& t_1^2 + 6 \\
& \left. \left. t_1^3 + t_1^4) \right) \right\} \\
& \left(\sum_{i_2=16}^k \left((8 - 64 t_2 + 92 t_2^2 + 39 t_2^3 - 128 t_2^4 + 125 t_2^5 - 57 t_2^6 + 8 t_2^7 + t_2^8) \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left(\sum_{i_3=14}^n \left((-1 + t_3)^2 (-4 + 22 t_3 - 15 t_3^2 + 2 t_3^3 + t_3^4) (144 - 1392 t_3 + 2884 t_3^2 - 568 t_3^3 - 3625 t_3^4 + 4604 t_3^5 - 2797 t_3^6 + 980 t_3^7 - 175 t_3^8 + 8 t_3^9 + t_3^{10}) \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left(\sum_{i_4=12}^k \left((-192 + 1396 t_4 - 3038 t_4^2 + 3165 t_4^3 - 1818 t_4^4 + 579 t_4^5 - 85 t_4^6 + t_4^8) (-1036800 + 50108544 t_4 - 378482688 t_4^2 + \right. \right. \\
& 1203879360 t_4^3 - 1866851440 t_4^4 + 901685472 t_4^5 + 1958467456 t_4^6 - 4787603188 t_4^7 + 5528964798 t_4^8 - \\
& 4152500203 t_4^9 + 2141149820 t_4^{10} - 715311261 t_4^{11} + 98930622 t_4^{12} + 42122506 t_4^{13} - 32513904 t_4^{14} + 11176602 \\
& t_4^{15} - 2396078 t_4^{16} + 327953 t_4^{17} - 26348 t_4^{18} + 935 t_4^{19} + 2 t_4^{20}) \left(\sum_{i_5=10}^k \left((-7200 + 53760 t_5 - 130880 t_5^2 + 160564 t_5^3 - \right. \right. \\
& 115948 t_5^4 + 52522 t_5^5 - 15019 t_5^6 + 2548 t_5^7 - 202 t_5^8 - 2 t_5^9 + t_5^{10}) (-268061736960 + 2824243780608 t_5 + \\
& 4318123156992 t_5^2 - 201123626821632 t_5^3 + 1391666715407232 t_5^4 - 5277178048925952 t_5^5 + \\
& 12962808461111200 t_5^6 - 21305292915332800 t_5^7 + 21166111959705696 t_5^8 - 2890677091472172 \\
& t_5^9 - 33448944651882246 t_5^{10} + 73993322390651126 t_5^{11} - 99697525001566438 t_5^{12} + \\
& 100147841927725059 t_5^{13} - 79546250838626709 t_5^{14} + 50955754267106775 t_5^{15} - \\
& 26260396787425091 t_5^{16} + 10563977846009515 t_5^{17} - 2989102604911489 t_5^{18} + 315718564141377 \\
& t_5^{19} + 242070039538587 t_5^{20} - 192965061962541 t_5^{21} + 85146456468263 t_5^{22} - 27671025884951 t_5^{23} + \\
& 7076120002347 t_5^{24} - 1452474125119 t_5^{25} + 239656119375 t_5^{26} - 31463978263 t_5^{27} + \\
& 3217398027 t_5^{28} - 247073926 t_5^{29} + 13382758 t_5^{30} - 452800 t_5^{31} + 6936 t_5^{32} + 16 t_5^{33}) (-1)^i \\
& \left. \left(\sum_{i_6=8}^k \left((14892318720 - 139725950976 t_6 + 544478712960 t_6^2 - 1213653772800 t_6^3 + 1752329541504 t_6^4 - \right. \right. \right. \\
& 1727022580784 t_6^5 + 1160998559536 t_6^6 - 479387084584 t_6^7 + 42444457372 t_6^8 + \\
& \left. \left. 101229213030 t_6^9 - 88422557953 t_6^{10} + 43907846563 t_6^{11} - 15419001366 t_6^{12} + 4044155236 t_6^{13} - \right. \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 802\,119\,874\,i_6^{14} + 119\,208\,478\,i_6^{15} - 12\,898\,848\,i_6^{16} + 959\,822\,i_6^{17} - 43\,733\,i_6^{18} + 895\,i_6^{19} + 2\,i_6^{20}) \\
(593\,519\,176\,032\,819\,609\,600 & - 10\,446\,329\,177\,297\,398\,333\,440\,i_6 + 82\,630\,965\,219\,898\,476\,699\,648 \\
& i_6^2 - 357\,887\,593\,339\,887\,818\,373\,120\,i_6^3 + 690\,983\,909\,070\,546\,888\,723\,456\,i_6^4 + \\
& 1\,496\,932\,061\,461\,512\,796\,454\,400\,i_6^5 - 16\,372\,134\,529\,175\,981\,041\,662\,720\,i_6^6 + \\
& 66\,157\,720\,357\,287\,991\,244\,617\,728\,i_6^7 - 176\,234\,670\,958\,207\,456\,090\,009\,472\,i_6^8 + \\
& 340\,927\,853\,078\,980\,448\,736\,433\,216\,i_6^9 - 478\,069\,445\,198\,356\,978\,374\,270\,464\,i_6^{10} + \\
& 422\,259\,594\,550\,509\,437\,294\,594\,320\,i_6^{11} - 1\,696\,454\,047\,051\,999\,626\,760\,968\,i_6^{12} - \\
& 827\,295\,585\,729\,170\,477\,467\,194\,152\,i_6^{13} + 1\,891\,616\,818\,293\,149\,574\,583\,751\,698\,i_6^{14} - \\
& 2\,852\,358\,842\,192\,182\,537\,015\,567\,718\,i_6^{15} + 3\,379\,568\,978\,845\,931\,753\,930\,388\,712\,i_6^{16} - \\
& 3\,327\,813\,430\,252\,425\,974\,324\,904\,640\,i_6^{17} + 2\,790\,700\,377\,405\,510\,701\,834\,118\,192\,i_6^{18} - \\
& 2\,014\,914\,026\,478\,703\,290\,951\,734\,807\,i_6^{19} + 1\,255\,359\,759\,286\,899\,924\,457\,407\,965\,i_6^{20} - \\
& 670\,558\,775\,247\,631\,998\,805\,980\,073\,i_6^{21} + 300\,843\,773\,637\,614\,981\,124\,313\,231\,i_6^{22} - \\
& 107\,316\,931\,132\,693\,335\,986\,435\,430\,i_6^{23} + 25\,083\,773\,398\,052\,438\,537\,473\,950\,i_6^{24} + \\
& 1\,155\,372\,404\,682\,645\,330\,065\,542\,i_6^{25} - 5\,437\,314\,367\,180\,455\,039\,158\,408\,i_6^{26} + \\
& 3\,807\,094\,879\,666\,162\,288\,177\,828\,i_6^{27} - 1\,865\,177\,834\,427\,973\,405\,930\,258\,i_6^{28} + \\
& 741\,345\,294\,491\,308\,012\,170\,232\,i_6^{29} - 250\,745\,206\,073\,700\,514\,078\,036\,i_6^{30} + \\
& 73\,677\,243\,614\,668\,746\,237\,912\,i_6^{31} - 18\,995\,086\,772\,703\,864\,765\,888\,i_6^{32} + \\
& 4\,316\,734\,897\,083\,386\,501\,414\,i_6^{33} - 865\,953\,430\,370\,743\,330\,500\,i_6^{34} + 153\,218\,767\,943\,719\,612\,259 \\
& i_6^{35} - 23\,849\,092\,909\,382\,625\,867\,i_6^{36} + 3\,251\,585\,587\,952\,045\,721\,i_6^{37} - 385\,933\,937\,310\,432\,229\,i_6^{38} + \\
& 39\,548\,656\,479\,377\,428\,i_6^{39} - 3\,460\,902\,362\,671\,038\,i_6^{40} + 254\,885\,646\,365\,044\,i_6^{41} - \\
& 15\,487\,684\,236\,972\,i_6^{42} + 755\,062\,632\,096\,i_6^{43} - 28\,330\,156\,288\,i_6^{44} + 764\,221\,216\,i_6^{45} - 13\,001\,120\,i_6^{46} + \\
& 96\,704\,i_6^{47} + 256\,i_6^{48}) / ((-5 + i_6)(-4 + i_6)(-412\,166\,094\,467\,235\,840 + 5\,717\,811\,264\,849\,119\,232\,i_6 - \\
& 36\,138\,772\,924\,632\,064\,512\,i_6^2 + 140\,349\,855\,651\,877\,949\,184\,i_6^3 - 378\,777\,898\,422\,568\,498\,944\,i_6^4 + \\
& 758\,763\,972\,872\,561\,806\,848\,i_6^5 - 1\,172\,910\,092\,281\,534\,607\,296\,i_6^6 + 1\,430\,909\,630\,074\,881\,248\,480 \\
& i_6^7 - 1\,390\,341\,094\,820\,656\,259\,632\,i_6^8 + 1\,068\,467\,451\,890\,543\,337\,664\,i_6^9 - \\
& 624\,704\,974\,810\,303\,880\,820\,i_6^{10} + 239\,348\,483\,335\,483\,302\,230\,i_6^{11} - 7\,040\,077\,094\,697\,754\,888\,i_6^{12} - \\
& 79\,932\,743\,247\,661\,774\,058\,i_6^{13} + 81\,112\,200\,716\,630\,610\,092\,i_6^{14} - 53\,282\,439\,119\,215\,791\,359\,i_6^{15} + \\
& 27\,238\,737\,541\,464\,309\,451\,i_6^{16} - 11\,465\,983\,444\,871\,365\,568\,i_6^{17} + 4\,072\,118\,966\,331\,964\,204\,i_6^{18} - \\
& 1\,234\,664\,080\,649\,927\,971\,i_6^{19} + 321\,362\,780\,236\,805\,789\,i_6^{20} - 71\,923\,499\,057\,928\,948\,i_6^{21} + \\
& 13\,823\,877\,306\,122\,378\,i_6^{22} - 2\,273\,119\,505\,706\,269\,i_6^{23} + 317\,735\,193\,578\,077\,i_6^{24} - \\
& 37\,399\,473\,131\,128\,i_6^{25} + 3\,658\,075\,291\,020\,i_6^{26} - 291\,823\,509\,303\,i_6^{27} + 18\,484\,998\,795\,i_6^{28} -
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 892\,856\,506\,i_6^{29} + 30\,772\,518\,i_6^{30} - 666\,304\,i_6^{31} + 6408\,i_6^{32} + 16\,i_6^{33}) (-268\,061\,736\,960 + \\
& 2\,824\,243\,780\,608\,i_6 + 4\,318\,123\,156\,992\,i_6^2 - 201\,123\,626\,821\,632\,i_6^3 + 1\,391\,666\,715\,407\,232\,i_6^4 - \\
& 5\,277\,178\,048\,925\,952\,i_6^5 + 12\,962\,808\,461\,111\,200\,i_6^6 - 21\,305\,292\,915\,332\,800\,i_6^7 + \\
& 21\,166\,111\,959\,705\,696\,i_6^8 - 2\,890\,677\,091\,472\,172\,i_6^9 - 33\,448\,944\,651\,882\,246\,i_6^{10} + \\
& 73\,993\,322\,390\,651\,126\,i_6^{11} - 99\,697\,525\,001\,566\,438\,i_6^{12} + 100\,147\,841\,927\,725\,059\,i_6^{13} - \\
& 79\,546\,250\,838\,626\,709\,i_6^{14} + 50\,955\,754\,267\,106\,775\,i_6^{15} - 26\,260\,396\,787\,425\,091\,i_6^{16} + \\
& 10\,563\,977\,846\,009\,515\,i_6^{17} - 2\,989\,102\,604\,911\,489\,i_6^{18} + 315\,718\,564\,141\,377\,i_6^{19} + \\
& 242\,070\,039\,538\,587\,i_6^{20} - 192\,965\,061\,962\,541\,i_6^{21} + 85\,146\,456\,468\,263\,i_6^{22} - 27\,671\,025\,884\,951\,i_6^{23} + \\
& 7\,076\,120\,002\,347\,i_6^{24} - 1\,452\,474\,125\,119\,i_6^{25} + 239\,656\,119\,375\,i_6^{26} - 31\,463\,978\,263\,i_6^{27} + \\
& 3\,217\,398\,027\,i_6^{28} - 247\,073\,926\,i_6^{29} + 13\,382\,758\,i_6^{30} - 452\,800\,i_6^{31} + 6936\,i_6^{32} + 16\,i_6^{33})) / \\
& ((14\,892\,318\,720 - 139\,725\,950\,976\,i_5 + 544\,478\,712\,960\,i_5^2 - 1\,213\,653\,772\,800\,i_5^3 + \\
& 1\,752\,329\,541\,504\,i_5^4 - 1\,727\,022\,580\,784\,i_5^5 + 1\,160\,998\,559\,536\,i_5^6 - 479\,387\,084\,584\,i_5^7 + 42\,444\,457\,372\,i_5^8 + \\
& 101\,229\,213\,030\,i_5^9 - 88\,422\,557\,953\,i_5^{10} + 43\,907\,846\,563\,i_5^{11} - 15\,419\,001\,366\,i_5^{12} + 4\,044\,155\,236\,i_5^{13} - \\
& 802\,119\,874\,i_5^{14} + 119\,208\,478\,i_5^{15} - 12\,898\,848\,i_5^{16} + 959\,822\,i_5^{17} - 43\,733\,i_5^{18} + 2\,i_5^{19}) (-1\,036\,800 + \\
& 50\,108\,544\,i_5 - 378\,482\,688\,i_5^2 + 1\,203\,879\,360\,i_5^3 - 1\,866\,851\,440\,i_5^4 + 901\,685\,472\,i_5^5 + 1\,958\,467\,456\,i_5^6 - \\
& 4\,787\,603\,188\,i_5^7 + 5\,528\,964\,798\,i_5^8 - 4\,152\,500\,203\,i_5^9 + 2\,141\,149\,820\,i_5^{10} - 715\,311\,261\,i_5^{11} + 98\,930\,622\,i_5^{12} + \\
& 42\,122\,506\,i_5^{13} - 32\,513\,904\,i_5^{14} + 11\,176\,602\,i_5^{15} - 2\,396\,078\,i_5^{16} + 327\,953\,i_5^{17} - 26\,348\,i_5^{18} + 935\,i_5^{19} + 2\,i_5^{20})) / \\
& ((-3 + i_4)^2 (-2 + i_4)^3 (-1 + i_4)^3 i_4^2 (1 + i_4) (-7200 + 53\,760\,i_4 - 130\,880\,i_4^2 + 160\,564\,i_4^3 - 115\,948\,i_4^4 + \\
& 52\,522\,i_4^5 - 15\,019\,i_4^6 + 2548\,i_4^7 - 202\,i_4^8 - 2\,i_4^9 + i_4^{10})) \\
& (144 - 1392\,i_4 + 2884\,i_4^2 - 568\,i_4^3 - 3625\,i_4^4 + 4604\,i_4^5 - 2797\,i_4^6 + 980\,i_4^7 - 175\,i_4^8 + 8\,i_4^9 + i_4^{10})) / \\
& ((-192 + 1396\,i_3 - 3038\,i_3^2 + 3165\,i_3^3 - 1818\,i_3^4 + 579\,i_3^5 - 85\,i_3^6 + i_3^7) (8 - 64\,i_3 + 92\,i_3^2 + 39\,i_3^3 - 128\,i_3^4 + 125\,i_3^5 - 57\,i_3^6 + 8\,i_3^7 + i_3^8)) / \\
& ((-4 + 22\,i_2 - 15\,i_2^2 + 2\,i_2^3 + i_2^4) (6 + 2\,i_2 - 3\,i_2^2 + 6\,i_2^3 + i_2^4))) \}, \{1, 0\} \}
\end{aligned}$$

In[4]= `recSol = SigmaReduce[recSol, n, ExtLowerBound -> 1]`

$$\text{Out[4]} = \left\{ \{0, 1\}, \left\{ 0, \frac{5184 + 10\,368\,n + 10\,368\,n^2 + 10\,745\,n^3 + 11\,499\,n^4 + 11\,499\,n^5 + 3833\,n^6}{3456\,n^3(1+n)^3} - \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{i^3} \right\}, \right. \\
\left\{ 0, \frac{57\,024 + 112\,320\,n + 112\,320\,n^2 + 116\,743\,n^3 + 115\,221\,n^4 + 111\,765\,n^5 + 37\,255\,n^6}{3456\,n^3(1+n)^3} - 11 \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{i^3} \right) + \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{i^2} \right\}, \\
\left\{ 0, \frac{6336 + 12\,224\,n + 12\,256\,n^2 + 12\,935\,n^3 + 11\,509\,n^4 + 10\,581\,n^5 + 3527\,n^6}{64\,n^3(1+n)^3} - 66 \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{i^3} \right) + 14 \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{i^2} \right) - \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{i} \right\}, \\
\left\{ 0, (177\,675\,989\,502\,318\,507\,987\,769\,006\,794\,000 - 1\,410\,712\,406\,669\,670\,719\,031\,723\,275\,496\,450\,n - \right. \\
3\,439\,201\,029\,228\,791\,304\,796\,863\,424\,895\,400\,n^2 - 278\,184\,072\,616\,843\,994\,045\,760\,502\,422\,331\,n^3 - \\
883\,030\,032\,531\,882\,415\,215\,360\,348\,386\,824\,n^4 - 7\,513\,660\,184\,500\,149\,503\,676\,220\,207\,781\,286\,n^5 - \\
8\,002\,726\,448\,083\,248\,268\,192\,726\,344\,549\,124\,n^6 - 2\,000\,681\,612\,020\,812\,067\,048\,181\,586\,137\,281\,n^7) / \\
(118\,005\,405\,566\,765\,899\,551\,911\,942\,400\,000\,n^3(1+n)^4) + 10 \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{i^2} \right) + \\
\left. \left(-24\,175\,238\,997\,442\,478\,400 - 101\,208\,257\,838\,363\,114\,137\,n - 101\,208\,257\,838\,363\,114\,137\,n^2 \right) \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{i^3} \right) \right\} / \\
(8\,058\,412\,999\,147\,492\,800\,n(1+n)) + \frac{15\,030\,357\,843\,328\,637 \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{i^2} \right)}{636\,612\,255\,552\,000} + \frac{1}{150\,508\,800\,n^3(1+n)^3} \\
(451\,526\,400 + 903\,052\,800\,n + 903\,052\,800\,n^2 - 735\,336\,127\,n^3 - 4\,012\,113\,981\,n^4 - 4\,012\,113\,981\,n^5 - 1\,337\,371\,327\,n^6) \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{i} \right) + \\
\left. 6 \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{i^3} \right) \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{i} \right) - 8 \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{\sum_{j=1}^i \frac{1}{j}}{i^2} \right) \right\}, \\
\left\{ 0, (700\,234\,146\,825\,853\,061\,652\,231\,697\,542\,000 + 612\,491\,909\,087\,943\,228\,112\,655\,518\,897\,650\,n - \right. \\
72\,997\,696\,738\,788\,093\,630\,806\,513\,650\,200\,n^2 + 542\,489\,232\,120\,728\,701\,146\,753\,995\,140\,367\,n^3 -$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 7\,155\,233\,842\,060\,606\,096\,274\,876\,982\,689\,032\,n^4 - 18\,523\,535\,178\,258\,533\,535\,196\,755\,578\,365\,698\,n^5 - \\
& 14\,357\,250\,578\,611\,080\,924\,459\,008\,196\,173\,932\,n^6 - 3\,589\,312\,644\,652\,770\,231\,114\,752\,049\,043\,483\,n^7) / \\
& (145\,237\,422\,236\,019\,568\,679\,276\,236\,800\,000\,n^3(1+n)^4) - \frac{(-1)^n}{2(1+n)^2} - \frac{5}{8} \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{i_1^2} \right) + \\
& \left(1\,859\,633\,769\,034\,036\,800 - 24\,715\,595\,986\,460\,348\,591\,n - 24\,715\,595\,986\,460\,348\,591\,n^2 \right) \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{i_1^3} \right) / (9\,918\,046\,768\,181\,529\,600\,n(1+n)) + \\
& \frac{49\,542\,503\,717\,067\,073 \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{i_1^4} \right)}{2\,350\,568\,328\,192\,000} + \frac{1}{185\,241\,600\,n^3(1+n)^3} \\
& (-34\,732\,800 - 69\,465\,600\,n - 69\,465\,600\,n^2 - 153\,373\,849\,n^3 - 321\,190\,347\,n^4 - 321\,190\,347\,n^5 - 107\,063\,449\,n^6) \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{i_1} \right) - \\
& \frac{3}{8} \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{i_1^2} \right) \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{i_1} \right) - \frac{1}{2} \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{(-1)^i}{i_1^3} \right) - \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{(-1)^i}{i_1^2}}{2n(1+n)} + \frac{1}{2} \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{\sum_{j=1}^i \frac{1}{j_1}}{i_1^2} \right) + \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{\sum_{j=1}^i \frac{(-1)^j}{j_1^2}}{i_1} \Bigg\}, \\
& \{0, (3\,172\,234\,341\,475\,250\,626\,930\,297\,481\,134\,513\,379\,369\,199\,146\,461\,714\,282\,409\,058\,443\,039\,193\,908\,156\,723\,878\,176\,000 + \\
& 13\,703\,554\,571\,889\,142\,208\,717\,900\,900\,024\,029\,018\,128\,403\,636\,121\,567\,746\,819\,142\,105\,887\,786\,951\,419\,281\,904\,288\,000\,n + \\
& 22\,633\,460\,555\,646\,280\,808\,897\,179\,070\,878\,879\,223\,803\,843\,391\,705\,379\,527\,299\,752\,322\,376\,282\,333\,308\,668\,827\,005\,500\,n^2 + \\
& 11\,304\,382\,367\,741\,888\,586\,734\,738\,749\,361\,753\,693\,950\,936\,232\,393\,349\,361\,895\,916\,271\,599\,894\,361\,356\,697\,645\,342\,117\,n^3 - \\
& 6\,986\,663\,480\,101\,931\,984\,122\,364\,874\,065\,777\,293\,195\,554\,539\,438\,227\,327\,641\,301\,200\,182\,615\,673\,505\,870\,929\,777\,032\,n^4 - \\
& 10\,205\,984\,114\,230\,730\,235\,014\,507\,892\,854\,746\,932\,757\,844\,192\,575\,565\,025\,725\,063\,670\,227\,880\,054\,214\,095\,527\,712\,798\,n^5 + \\
& 343\,656\,527\,009\,530\,370\,271\,509\,803\,386\,560\,965\,045\,735\,488\,494\,769\,691\,241\,444\,315\,621\,011\,511\,608\,295\,603\,350\,468\,n^6 + \\
& 85\,914\,131\,752\,382\,592\,567\,877\,450\,846\,640\,241\,261\,433\,872\,123\,692\,422\,810\,361\,078\,905\,252\,877\,902\,073\,900\,837\,617\,n^7) / \\
& (31\,214\,471\,465\,127\,939\,229\,269\,120\,764\,957\,202\,733\,964\,008\,235\,142\,413\,082\,065\,770\,090\,529\,658\,371\,284\,992\,000\,000\,n^3(1+n)^4) + \\
& (-8\,506\,487\,402\,381\,487\,334\,439 - 36\,196\,399\,693\,653\,913\,720\,259\,n)(-1)^n \\
& \frac{13\,844\,956\,145\,636\,213\,192\,910(1+n)^4}{-}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{18\ 616\ 749\ 581\ 355\ 305\ 364\ 061\ 736\ 932\ 808\ 331\ 715 \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{i} \right)}{108\ 750\ 658\ 867\ 754\ 514\ 577\ 382\ 646\ 332\ 440\ 704} + \\
& \left(20\ 917\ 701\ 268\ 652\ 295\ 809\ 267\ 579\ 547\ 713\ 733\ 159\ 384\ 876\ 727\ 482\ 392\ 030\ 723\ 365\ 633\ 500 + \right. \\
& \quad 52\ 976\ 355\ 124\ 310\ 484\ 968\ 046\ 618\ 448\ 080\ 657\ 301\ 114\ 394\ 202\ 075\ 763\ 794\ 888\ 248\ 787\ 991\ n + \\
& \quad \left. 52\ 976\ 355\ 124\ 310\ 484\ 968\ 046\ 618\ 448\ 080\ 657\ 301\ 114\ 394\ 202\ 075\ 763\ 794\ 888\ 248\ 787\ 991\ n^2 \right) \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{i^2} \right) / \\
& (407\ 305\ 937\ 953\ 678\ 391\ 471\ 694\ 038\ 954\ 327\ 303\ 661\ 676\ 500\ 524\ 617\ 715\ 296\ 209\ 792\ 000\ n(1+n)) - \\
& \frac{1761\ 581\ 757\ 523\ 484\ 659\ 980\ 748\ 098\ 142\ 540\ 570\ 068\ 606\ 001\ 349\ 955\ 558\ 639\ 878\ 771 \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{i} \right)}{16\ 237\ 493\ 967\ 058\ 196\ 596\ 058\ 193\ 932\ 913\ 555\ 018\ 120\ 254\ 591\ 220\ 023\ 959\ 641\ 600} + \\
& \left(-1\ 015\ 141\ 472\ 348\ 427\ 762\ 764\ 626\ 949\ 709\ 308\ 784\ 032\ 307\ 985\ 302\ 343\ 392\ 000 - \right. \\
& \quad 2\ 030\ 282\ 944\ 696\ 855\ 525\ 529\ 253\ 899\ 418\ 617\ 568\ 064\ 615\ 970\ 604\ 686\ 784\ 000\ n - \\
& \quad 2\ 030\ 282\ 944\ 696\ 855\ 525\ 529\ 253\ 899\ 418\ 617\ 568\ 064\ 615\ 970\ 604\ 686\ 784\ 000\ n^2 + \\
& \quad 1\ 168\ 764\ 315\ 806\ 409\ 784\ 751\ 529\ 127\ 984\ 284\ 444\ 145\ 041\ 190\ 597\ 524\ 494\ 099\ n^3 + \\
& \quad 7\ 566\ 858\ 836\ 812\ 940\ 405\ 313\ 095\ 182\ 790\ 088\ 468\ 564\ 355\ 513\ 001\ 947\ 050\ 297\ n^4 + \\
& \quad 7\ 566\ 858\ 836\ 812\ 940\ 405\ 313\ 095\ 182\ 790\ 088\ 468\ 564\ 355\ 513\ 001\ 947\ 050\ 297\ n^5 + \\
& \quad \left. 2\ 522\ 286\ 278\ 937\ 646\ 801\ 771\ 031\ 727\ 596\ 696\ 156\ 188\ 118\ 504\ 333\ 982\ 350\ 099\ n^6 \right) \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{i} \right) / \\
& (19\ 766\ 662\ 896\ 663\ 217\ 395\ 576\ 847\ 477\ 554\ 475\ 059\ 862\ 034\ 507\ 587\ 584\ 000\ n^3(1+n)^3) + \frac{(-1)^n \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{i} \right)}{(1+n)^3} - \\
& \frac{3\ 723\ 349\ 916\ 271\ 061\ 072\ 812\ 347\ 386\ 561\ 666\ 343 \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{i} \right) \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{i} \right)}{36\ 250\ 219\ 622\ 584\ 838\ 192\ 460\ 882\ 110\ 813\ 568} - 2 \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{(-1)^i}{i^2} \right) +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left((20\,767\,434\,218\,454\,319\,789\,365 - 22\,351\,443\,548\,017\,700\,527\,349\,n - 22\,351\,443\,548\,017\,700\,527\,349\,n^2) \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{(-1)^i}{i^3} \right) \right) / \\
& (13\,844\,956\,145\,636\,213\,192\,910\,n(1+n)) - 3 \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{i_1} \right) \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{(-1)^i}{i_1^2} \right) + \\
& \left((6\,922\,478\,072\,818\,106\,596\,455 - 22\,351\,443\,548\,017\,700\,527\,349\,n - 36\,196\,399\,693\,653\,913\,720\,259\,n^2) \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{(-1)^i}{i_1^2} \right) \right) / \\
& (13\,844\,956\,145\,636\,213\,192\,910\,n^2(1+n)^2) + \frac{\left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{i_1} \right) \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{(-1)^i}{i_1^2} \right)}{n(1+n)} + \\
& \frac{3\,723\,349\,916\,271\,061\,072\,812\,347\,386\,561\,666\,343 \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{\sum_{j=1}^n \frac{1}{i_1 j_1}}{i_1^2} \right)}{27\,187\,664\,716\,938\,628\,644\,345\,661\,583\,110\,176} + 4 \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{(-1)^i \left(\sum_{j=1}^n \frac{1}{i_1 j_1} \right)}{i_1^3} \right) + \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{\sum_{j=1}^n \frac{(-1)^j}{i_1^2}}{i_1^2} + \\
& \left((-6\,922\,478\,072\,818\,106\,596\,455 + 22\,351\,443\,548\,017\,700\,527\,349\,n + 22\,351\,443\,548\,017\,700\,527\,349\,n^2) \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{\sum_{j=1}^n \frac{(-1)^j}{i_1^2}}{i_1} \right) \right) / \\
& (6\,922\,478\,072\,818\,106\,596\,455\,n(1+n)) + 2 \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{i_1} \right) \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{\sum_{j=1}^n \frac{(-1)^j}{i_1^2}}{i_1} \right) - 4 \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{\left(\sum_{j=1}^n \frac{1}{i_1 j_1} \right) \left(\sum_{j=1}^n \frac{(-1)^j}{i_1^2} \right)}{i_1} \right) \Big\}, \{1, 0\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{In[5]} & \text{ sol} = \text{FindLinearCombination}[\text{recSol}, \\
& \left\{3, \left\{-\frac{63653}{3888}, -\frac{8802581}{486000}, -\frac{5234029}{270000}, -\frac{13978373}{686000}, -\frac{15827913259}{746807040}, -\frac{1578915745223}{72013536000}, -\frac{95194737209}{4219543125}\right\}, n, 7\right\} \\
\text{Out[5]} & -\frac{2(-132+106n+507n^2-571n^3-979n^4+383n^5+1080n^6+270n^7)}{27n^3(1+n)^4} + \frac{64(1+4n)(-1)^n}{9(1+n)^4} + \frac{80}{3} \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{i^4}\right) - \frac{8(3+14n+14n^2)}{3n(1+n)} \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{i}\right) + \\
& \frac{1336}{27} \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{i^2}\right) - \frac{4(-54-108n-108n^2+137n^3+627n^4+627n^5+209n^6)}{27n^3(1+n)^3} \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{i}\right) - \frac{32(-1)^n \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{i}\right)}{3(1+n)^3} + 16 \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{i^2}\right) \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{i}\right) + \frac{64}{3} \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{(-1)^i}{i^4}\right) + \\
& \frac{16(-9+10n+10n^2)}{9n(1+n)} \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{(-1)^i}{i}\right) + 32 \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{i}\right) \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{(-1)^i}{i^3}\right) + \frac{16(-3+10n+16n^2)}{9n^2(1+n)^2} \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{(-1)^i}{i}\right) - \frac{32 \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{i}\right) \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{(-1)^i}{i}\right)}{3n(1+n)} - \frac{64}{3} \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{i^2}\right) - \\
& \frac{128}{3} \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{(-1)^i \left(\sum_{j=1}^i \frac{1}{j}\right)}{i^2}\right) - \frac{32}{3} \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{\sum_{j=1}^i \frac{(-1)^j}{j}}{i^2}\right) - \frac{32(-3+10n+10n^2)}{9n(1+n)} \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{\sum_{j=1}^i \frac{(-1)^j}{j}}{i}\right) - \frac{64}{3} \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{i}\right) \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{\sum_{j=1}^i \frac{(-1)^j}{j}}{i}\right) + \frac{128}{3} \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{\left(\sum_{j=1}^i \frac{1}{j}\right) \left(\sum_{j=1}^i \frac{(-1)^j}{j}\right)}{i}\right)
\end{aligned}$$

Further results in the article

- ▶ Extension 1: hypergeometric products \rightarrow nested products

$$\mathbb{A} = \mathbb{K}(x) \underbrace{[y_1, y_1^{-1}] \cdots [y_e, y_e^{-1}]}_{\text{nested products}} [s_1] \cdots [s_u]$$

(including also nested products of roots of unity)

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Example:

$$\sum_{k=1}^n \frac{k(1+k^2) \left(2 + 2k + k^2 + (k!)^2 \prod_{i=1}^k i! \right) - (2 + 2k + k^2) k! \prod_{i=1}^k i!}{k(1+k^2)(2+2k+k^2)k!}$$

$$= -\frac{1}{2} + \frac{n! \prod_{i=1}^n i!}{2 + 2n + n^2} + \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{1}{k!}$$

Further results in the article

- ▶ Extension 1: hypergeometric products \rightarrow nested products
- ▶ Extension 2: $\mathbb{K}(x) \rightarrow \mathbb{F}(x)$ where $\mathbb{F}(x)$ is a $\Pi\Sigma$ -field (Karr81), i.e.,
 1. $\mathbb{F}(x) = \mathbb{K}(t_1) \dots (t_\lambda)$ is a rational function field,
 2. for $1 \leq i \leq \lambda$: one of the two cases hold:
 - ▶ $\sigma(t_i) = \alpha_i t_i$ with $\alpha_i \in \mathbb{K}(t_1) \dots (t_{i-1})$
 - ▶ $\sigma(t_i) = t_i + \beta_i$ with $\beta_i \in \mathbb{K}(t_1) \dots (t_{i-1})$
 3. the constants remain unchanged: $\text{const}_\sigma \mathbb{F}(x) = \mathbb{K}$.

Special cases: q -hypergeometric products and mixed versions

Further results in the article

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Special cases: q -hypergeometric products and mixed versions

Example: $x = k!$

$$\sum_{k=1}^n \frac{1+k+\left(3+k(4+k(3+k))+(2+k)\left(1+k+k^2-k(1+k)k!\sum_{i=1}^k\frac{1}{i!}\right)k!^2\right)k!^2}{(1+k)(1+(1+k)^2k!^2)k!^3(1+k!^2)}$$

$$= -\frac{-2+(1+n)n!+(1+n)^3(n!)^3}{2(1+n)n!+2(1+n)^3(n!)^3} + \frac{1}{1+(n!)^2+2n(n!)^2+n^2(n!)^2} \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{i!} + \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{(i!)^3}$$

Further results in the article

- ▶ Extension 1: hypergeometric products \rightarrow nested products
- ▶ Extension 2: $\mathbb{K}(x) \rightarrow \mathbb{F}(x)$ where $\mathbb{F}(x)$ is a $\Pi\Sigma$ -field (Karr81)
- ▶ Extension 3: Covering certain sums with "ugly" denominators

$$\mathbb{A} = \mathbb{F}(x) \underbrace{[y_1, y_1^{-1}] \cdots [y_e, y_e^{-1}]}_{\text{nested products}} \underbrace{[s_1] \cdots [s_u]}_{\text{sums with nice den.}} \underbrace{[\tau_1] \cdots [\tau_\mu]}_{\text{certain sums with ugly den.}}$$

Further results in the article

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Example: Suppose we have adjoined in \mathbb{A} the "ugly" sum:

$$T_1(n) = \sum_{j=1}^n \frac{(1-(-1)^j)j}{(3-3j+j^2)(j!)^2} \prod_{i=1}^j i! = \tau_1$$

Further results in the article

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$$\mathbb{A} = \mathbb{F}(x) \underbrace{[y_1, y_1^{-1}] \cdots [y_e, y_e^{-1}]}_{\text{nested products}} \underbrace{[s_1] \cdots [s_u]}_{\text{sums with nice den.}} \underbrace{[\tau_1] \cdots [\tau_\mu]}_{\text{certain sums with ugly den.}}$$

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Then:

$$T_2(n) = \sum_{k=2}^n \left((-1)^{k-1} (3 + (-3+k)k)(1 + (-1+k)k)k!^2 + (k-1) \left(\prod_{i=1}^k i! \right) \times \right. \\ \left. \left((-1 + (-1)^k)k(1+n)(1 + (-1+k)k) + (1 + (-1)^k)(3 + (-3+k)k)k! \right) \right) / \\ \left((-1+k)(3-3k+k^2)(1-k+k^2)k!^2 \right)$$

\downarrow simplify

$$T_2(n) = 2n - n T_1(n) + \frac{1 + (-1)^n}{(1-n+n^2)n!} \prod_{i=1}^n i! + \sum_{i=2}^n \frac{(-1)^{i-1}}{i-1}$$

Further results in the article

- ▶ Extension 1: hypergeometric products \rightarrow nested products
- ▶ Extension 2: $\mathbb{K}(x) \rightarrow \mathbb{F}(x)$ where $\mathbb{F}(x)$ is a $\Pi\Sigma$ -field (Karr81)
- ▶ Extension 3: Covering certain sums with "ugly" denominators
- ▶ Extension 4: telescoping \rightarrow parameterized telescoping
(covering as special case Zeilberger's creative telescoping paradigm)

Further results in the article

- ▶ Extension 1: hypergeometric products \rightarrow nested products
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Possible future extensions/refinements

- ▶ Reduce w.r.t. refined statistics. E.g., not w.r.t. factors with certain degrees but w.r.t. certain factors which are equivalent
- ▶ the multivariate case: reduce factors not in $\mathbb{F}[x]$ but in $\mathbb{F}[x_1, \dots, x_l]$
(covering also the multibasic and mixed case)
- ▶ deal with more "ugly" $R\Pi\Sigma$ -extensions
- ▶ global statements for nested sums