

21. Let $a_n = F_n L_n$, where $(F_n)_{n \geq 0}$ denotes the sequence of Fibonacci numbers and $(L_n)_{n \geq 0}$ the sequence of Lucas numbers. Derive a C-finite recurrence that is satisfied by $(a_n)_{n \geq 0}$.
22. Show that the sequence of Harmonic numbers $(H_n)_{n \geq 0}$ is not C-finite.
23. Determine

(a) the hypergeometric series representations of

$$\frac{1}{x} \log(1+x) = \sum_{n \geq 0} \frac{(-1)^n}{n+1} x^n \quad \text{and} \quad \cos(x) = \sum_{n \geq 0} \frac{(-1)^n}{(2n)!} x^{2n}.$$

(b) the asymptotics of

$$\frac{3^n}{4n+1} \binom{3n}{n+1}^2 \binom{6n}{2n}^{-1}.$$

24. (a) Characterize all sequences that are both C-finite and hypergeometric.
- (b) Can $f(x) = \sin(x) + \cos(x)$ be expressed as a hypergeometric series?